

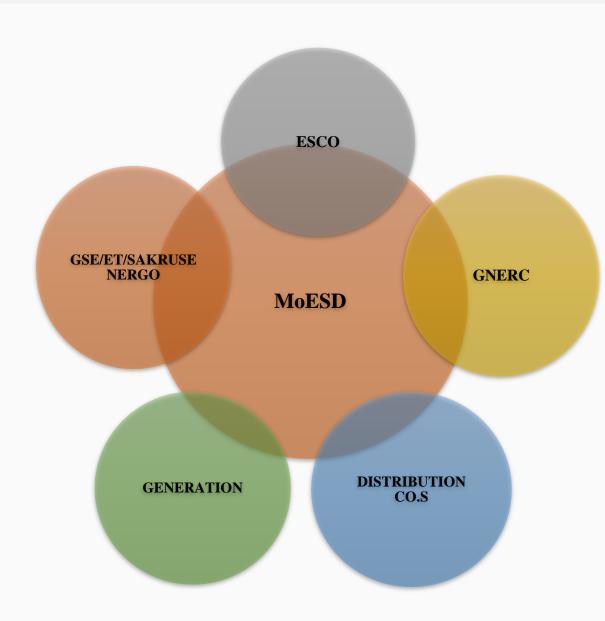
Security of Supply



Energy Community Security of Supply Coordination Group: Electricity sub-group 11 December, 2019

Elene Goksadze

## **ELECTRICITY MARKET OVERVIEW**



#### Ministry of Economy and Sustainable Development of Georgia - Policymaker

- Development and implementation of the national policy, strategies and plans in the energy sector, including development of the legislative and regulatory framework
- Attraction of investment in the sector
- Development of competitive environment in the sector

## Georgian National Electricity and Water Regulatory Commission (GNERC)

- Independent regulator
   Issues licenses in electricity, natural gas and water sectors and controls/monitors of licensees activities
- Resolves disputes between licensees and customers
- Is responsible for market monitoring

#### Georgian State Electrosystem – dispatch licensee

#### **Technical operator/Transmission Services -** HV lines, HV substations

- GSE and ET (100% state owned)
- SakRusEnergo (50% state owned and 50% owned by Inter RAO)

#### Electricity System Commercial Operator (ESCO) -

- Balances market, emergency import/export Trades with reserve capacity

#### Generation

- 89 Hydropower plants
  5 Thermal plants
  1 Wind Power Plant

*Distribution Companies*All 2 Distribution Co.s under the private ownership: Telasi, Energo-pro Georgia

## **INSTALLED CAPACITY OF THE SYSTEM**



Hydro Power:

89 Operating HPPs

Installed Capacity –3285 MW

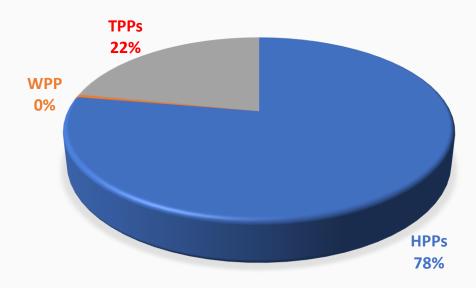
Wind Power:

1 Operating WPP

Installed Capacity – 20.7 MW

Thermal Power: 5 Operating TPPs Installed Capacity – 924 MW Total Generation Capacity 4230,57MW

#### **GENERATION STRUCTURE**



## Hydro Potential of Georgia

## Hydropower

- 300 out of 26,000 rivers capable of providing excellent opportunities for hydropower production
- Only 22% of total hydro potential is utilized
- HPP Greenfield potential of 40 TWh

#### Wind Energy

The total installed capacity of wind power projects can be up to 1500 MW with average annual electricity generation of 4 billion kWh

### Solar Energy

• During the year in most regions there are 250-280 sunny days and the annual average amount of sunshine hours is over 2000





## **EXISTING ENERGY INFRASTRUCTURE**

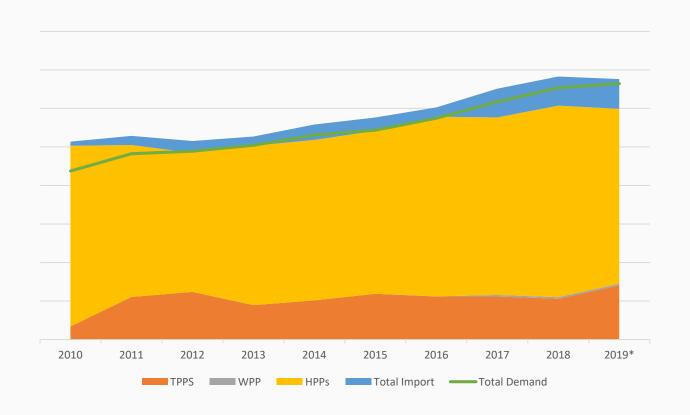
#### Transmission Network (GSE and Energotrans):

- 500/400/330/220/110/35 kv transmission lines with overall length of 4380 km
  - 500 kv transmission lines with total length 815 km
  - ▶ 400 kv transmission lines with total length 32.6 km
  - 330 kv transmission lines with total length 21.1 km
  - 220 kv transmission lines with total length -1769.4 km
- 94 sub-stations, with total installed capacity 12114 MWA
  - 6 substations of strategic importance 500 kv
  - 24 substations -220 kv

#### **Interconnectors**

Country	Transmission line	Nominal voltage (kv)	Exchange	TTC Summer (MW)	TTC Winter (MW)
Russia	"Kavkasioni" AC-3x300	500	export import	570 570	650 650
	"Salkhino" AC-400	220	export	120	120
			import	120	120
Azerbaijan	"Mukhranis Veli" AC-3x300	500	export	630	710
			import	630	710
	"Gardabani"	330	export	210	240
	AC-480		import	210	240
Armenia	"Alaverdi" AC-300	220	export	150 / 100	150 / 100
			import	150 / 100	150 / 100
Turkey	"Meskheti" AC-3x500	400	export	700	700
	"Adjara" AC-400	220	export	150 / 150	150 / 150
			import	150 / 150	150 / 150

## **SUPPLY AND CONSUMPTION 2010-2018**



- ➤ Total Demand for 2010 8,755 mln.kWh

  Total Demand for 2019\* 13,285 mln.kWh

  Annual average growth 5%
- ➤ Total Generation 2010 10,058 mln.kWh

  Total Generation 2019 11,981 ,lm.kWh

  Increased by 19%

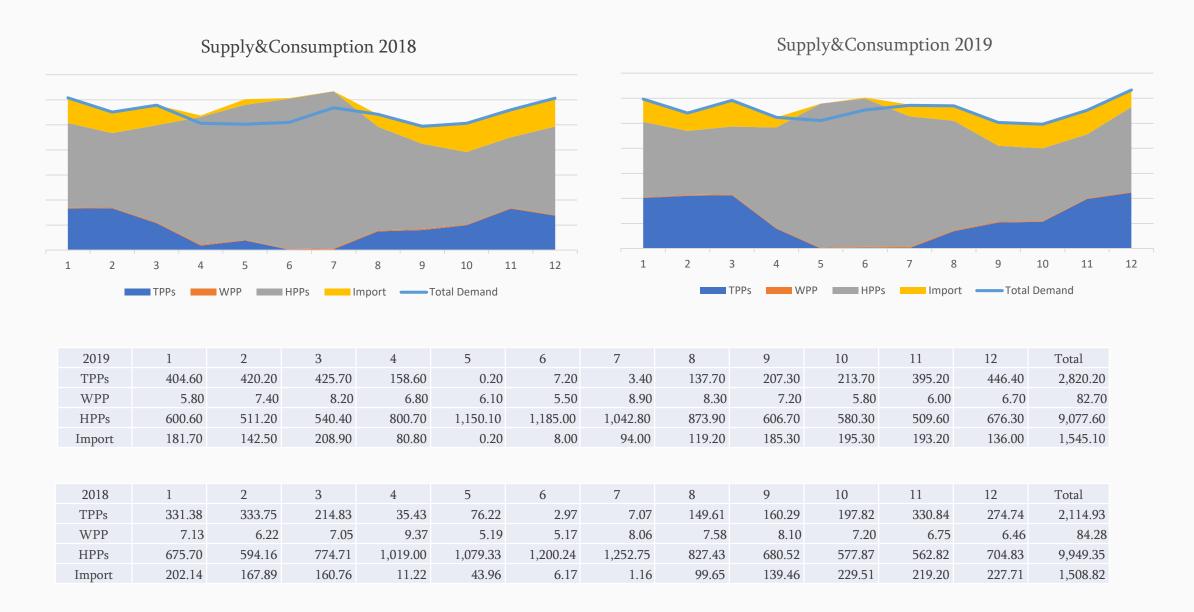
  More than 900MW new generation capacities
- ➤ Total Import 2010 222 mln.kWh

  Total Import 2019 1,545 mln.kWh

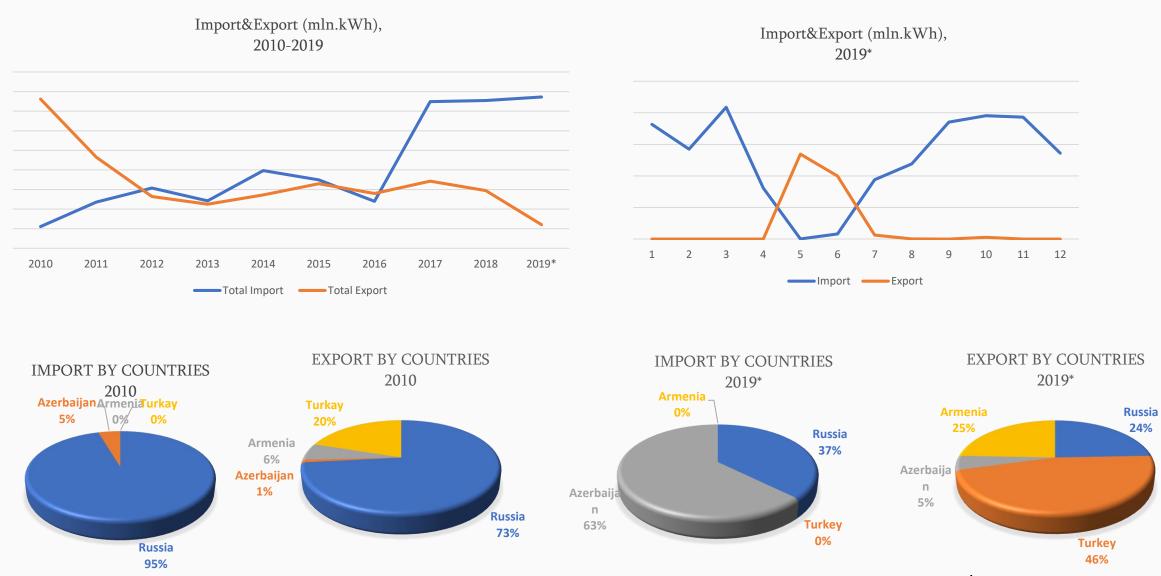
  Increased by 600%

<sup>\*</sup> For November-December – forecast data

## **SUPPLY AND CONSUMPTION 2018-2019**

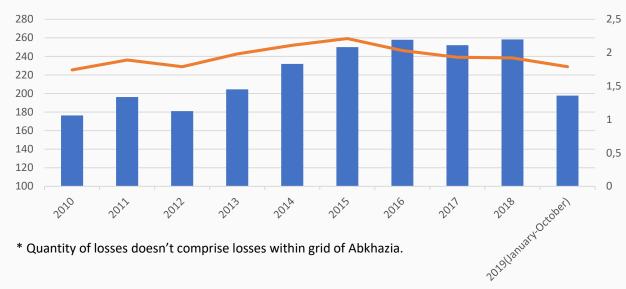


## **IMPORT AND EXPORT 2010-2019**



<sup>\*</sup> Period of January-October

## **LOSSES 2010-2019**



- Total losses for the transmission and distribution network
  - ✓ 2001 18.53%
  - ✓ 2006 13.20%
  - $\checkmark$  2016 7.21%
  - ✓ 2018 6.48 %
    - Transmission network 1.92%
    - Distribution 5.09%
- Losses determined for 2018-2020
  - ✓ for Transmission Licensees 2.06%
    - was -4.41%
  - ✓ for Distribution Licensees
    - JSCo Telasi 5.88%
    - JSCo Energo-Pro Georgia 9.8%



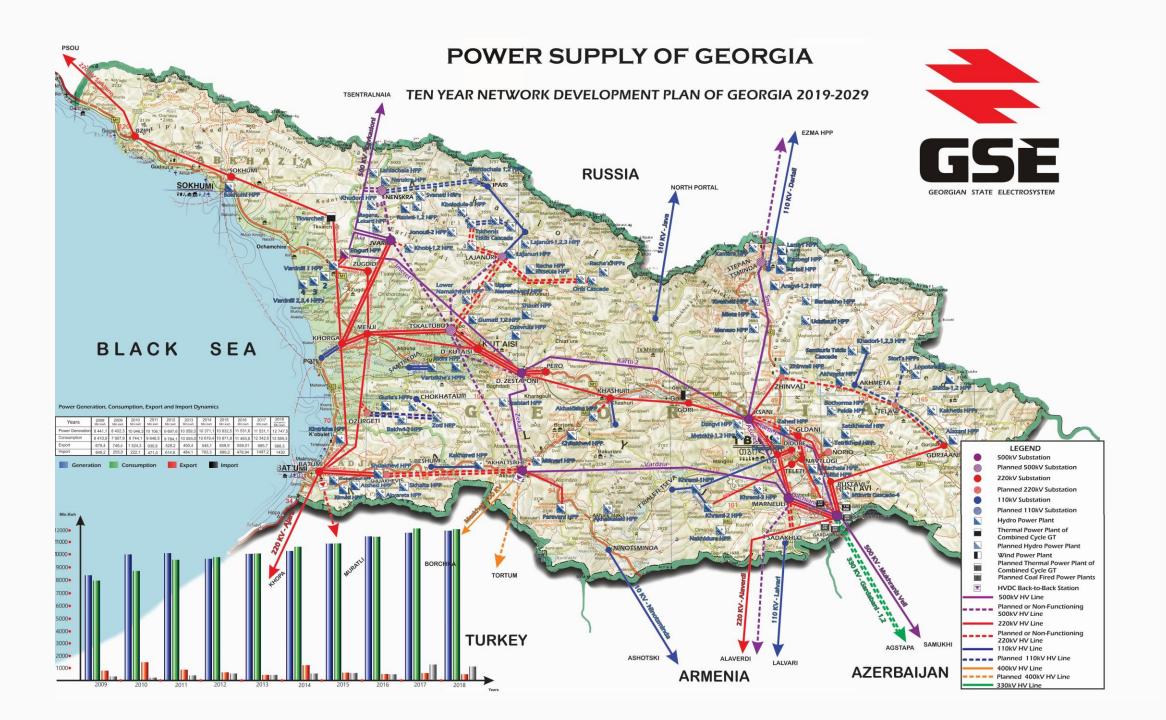
- ➤ GNERC Resolution N10 April 17, 2014 on Approving Network Rules
- ➤ GNERC Resolution N15 July 30, 2014 on Approving Rules of Calculation of the Electricity Normative Losses
- ➤ GNERC Resolution N34 December 12, 2017 On Approving of the Normative Losses of Electricity in the Electricity Networks of Georgia

## **SOLUTIONS**

- ➤ Development of Renewable Resources
  - ✓ Hydropower 126 projects
  - ✓ Wind 18
  - ✓ Solar 16
  - ✓ Biomasses
- ➤ Development of Transmission Network
  - ✓ Ten Years Network Development Plan (since 2015)
    - Construction and strengthening of internal transmission network
    - Construction and strengthening of interconnection network
- ➤ Construction of New TPPs
  - ✓ 230MW TPP will be put into operation in 2019
  - ✓ ~ 250 MW TPP under elaboration
  - $\checkmark$  ~ 250 MW TPP planned



- Gas Storage
  - ✓ Feasibility study completed
  - ✓ Technical data: volume 23-250 mln m³
  - ✓ Project completion is planned in 2023
  - ✓ This project is the most crucial for the energy security of Georgia





# Thank you!

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