

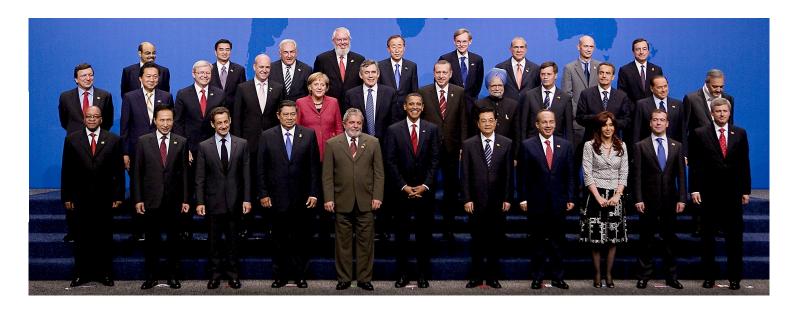






1. The 2009 'Pittsburgh Commitments'







"Improving over-the-counter derivatives markets: All standardized OTC derivative contracts should be traded on exchanges or electronic trading platforms, where appropriate, and cleared through central counterparties by end-2012 at the latest. OTC derivative contracts should be reported to trade repositories. Non-centrally cleared contracts should be subject to higher capital requirements."

G20 Leaders Statement, The Pittsburgh Summit, September 2009



2. Overview: key financial services regulation applying to CCPs

EU Legislation	(July) EMIR adopted	(June) CRD IV / CRR adopted	(May) MiFID II / MiFIR adopted (July) CSDR adopted		(July) NIS adopted			(May) EMIR Refit adopted (October) EMIR 2.2 adopted	(December) CCP R&R adopted	
International Guidelines	(April) CPMI- IOSCO PFMIs adopted	2013	2014	2015	2016	(July) CPMI- IOSCO guidance on CCP recovery	2018	2019	(November) FSB Guidance on CCP resolution adopted	
						& resilience adopted				



3. The virtuous circle of market liquidity

