The project is funded by: Ministry for Innovation and Technology of Hungary Beneficiary:



GIS to mitigate air poLlution IN KoSovo



Project Details

Grant: Climate change project preparation and capacity building activities in the Western Balkans region

Beneficiary: Compet-Terra Ltd.

Title: GIS to mitigate air poLlution IN KoSovo

Project code: 21/WBGC-2020/1

Project Area:

- Municipality of Suhareka
- Municipality of Shtime
- Municipality of Prizren

Project Details

Objectives

- to provide Kosovo citizens with accurate information on implicit protection, environmental awareness and the environmental condition.
- > to foster community building of local citizens, to achieve common goals regarding local environment.
- to assist government agencies in environment monitoring by establishing a crowdsourcing based environmental data collection in Kosovo.



Project Details - Participants



Project implementation management and ICT consulting

- Support and lead the sensor development (microprogramming)
- Development the DB structure
- Development the system architecture
- Support sensor assembling and installation
- Support the knowledge transfer and data collection campaign



Sensor development (Air Quality Sensors) - Support the System development

- Planing and development the sensor
- Microprogramming the sensors
- Support the other implementation units



Platform development (GIS system – ConSenGIS)

- Build ConSenGIS Architecture
- Development of Modeler Module
- Development of Map Server Module

Support the project implementation

- Manufacturing and testing sensor
- Commissioning the sensors
- Application to map Illegal Solid Wastes
- Knowledge transfer
- Implement Data collection Campaign













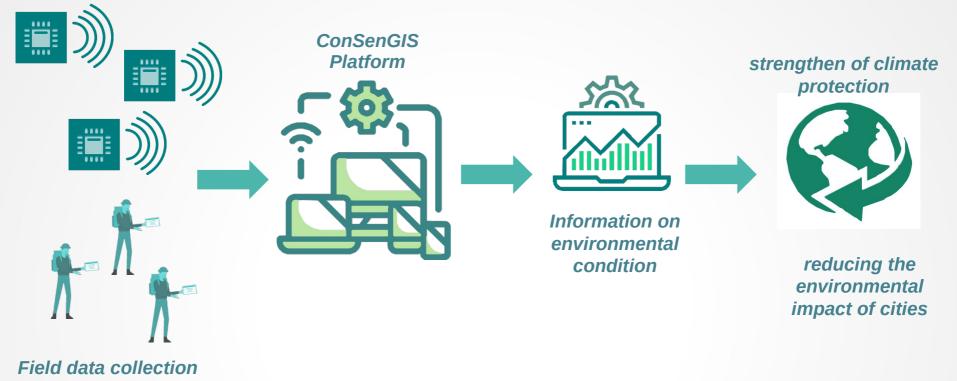
Receptivity Potential of Kosovo

OPEN DATA REPUBLIC OF KOSOVA HOME DATASETS ORGANIZATIONS	ABOUT SITE	SHQIP SRPSKI ENGLISH Q Log in Register	
Find Kosovo Gove Open Data We provide public data in open formats so that you can yours. You can create visualizations, applications and gre		205 DATASETS 014 ORGANIZATIONS WITH DATA	
Categories Published datasets are tagged with relevant cat	egories so you can learn about specific topics. Expl	ore the data below.	
Government and Public Sector	Education, Culture and Sport	Agriculture	
Health	Economy and Finance	Justice and Security	
e Procurement	Population and Society	Divironment	
Transport and Infrastructure	Science and Technology	Politics	

Kosovo is the youngest country in Europe, and has start give many attentions the open data and open source products, with the aim of facilitating the work, and make the life easier for its citizens.

Logics of the Project

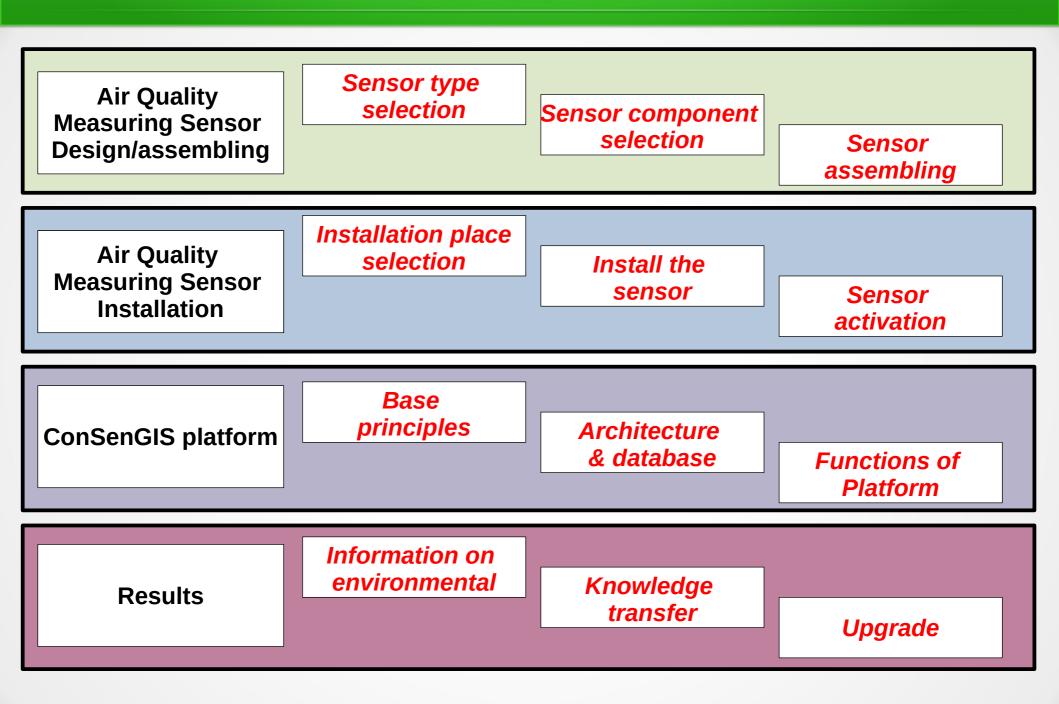
AJDOS air quality sensors



to implement a local environment monitoring system, which is driven by volunteers contribution to data collection in order to

- strengthen of climate protection,
- reducing the environmental impact of cities.

Main parts



Sensor type selection - Compact VS Self-made

	AQMesh	AQY1	Gaia A12
Picture			
url	https://www.aqmesh.co	https://www.aeroqual.c	https://aqicn.org/gaia
	m/product/aqmesh	om/product/aqy-micro-	
	,	air-quality-station	
PM 2.5 Sensors	YES	YES	YES
PM 10 Sensor	YES	YES	YES
PM x Sensor	PM 1	-	PM 1
Temperature	YES	YES	YES
Humidity	YES	YES	YES
Other sensor	Pressure	Dew point/Pressure	Pressure
LAN	NO	NO	NO
WIFI	YES	NO	YES
3G/4G/5G	YES	YES	NO
BLE	NO	NO	NO
Data Storage	Aeroqual Cloud data	aqmeshdata.net	aqicn.org
	storage, or 32 GB		
	Memory stick backup /		
Outdoor support	YES	YES	YES
Compact solution	YES	YES	YES
Power-supply	DC 12V	DC 9-24V	DC 5V
Documentation	YES	YES	YES

Air Quality Measuring Sensor Designlassembling

A Gargy Memory Conception C

Sensor type selection - Compact VS Self-made

Microcontroller selection

Family	Arduino	ESP8266	Raspberry	
Picture		a state		
Processor	ATmega	ESP8266	Broadcom BCM2837B0, Cortex- A53 64-bit	
Clock	16Mhz	80/160Mhz	1.4 GHz	
Memory	32kB — 512 kB	4 — 16 MB	512MB/SD Card	
Power	5V DC	3,3V/5V DC	5,1V/2.5ADC	
Consumption	20mA	40mA — ~ 20uA	> 500mA	
Communication	UART	Wifi	Wifi/BLE/UART	
Documentation	Good	Good	Good	
Libraries	Good	Good	Good	
Operating range	N/A	-20 — +75°C	0 — +50°C	

Sensor type selection - Compact VS Self-made

- Microcontroller selection
- Temperature sensor

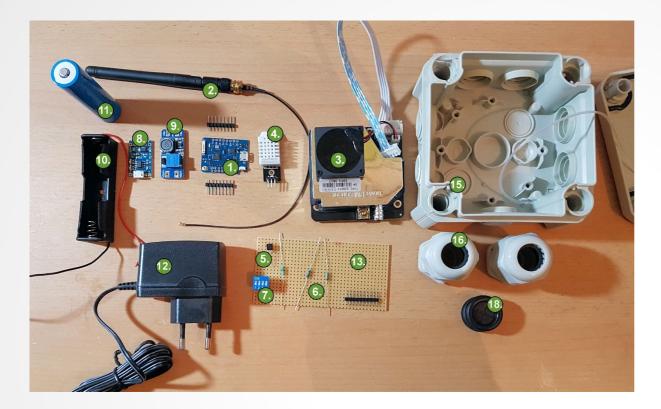
Туре	DHT11	DHT22	BME280	DS18B20
Picture	TO BE INT			
Temperature	YES	YES	YES	YES
Humidity	YES	YES	YES	NO
Pressure	NO	NO	YES	NO
Accuracy	+/-5%RH, +/- 2°C	+/-2%RH, +/- 0.5°C	+/- 1°C	+/- 0.5°C
Power	DC 3.5-5.5V	DC 3.5-5.5V	DC 1.8-5V	DC 3-5.5V
Consumption	0.3mA/60uA	0.3mA/60uA	0.16uA	N/A
Interface	One wire	One wire	12C	One wire
Documentation	Good	Good	Good	Good
Libraries	Good	Good	Good	Good
Operating range	-40 – 80°C	-40 – 80°C	-40 - 85°C	-55 - 125°C

Bit generation Discretion Indexed Indexed Contracts particut Indexed Contracts particut Indexed

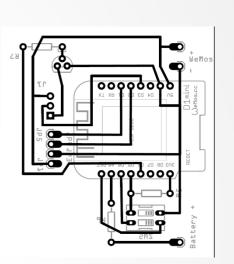
Sensor type selection - Compact VS Self-made

- Microcontroller selection
- Temperature sensor
- PM sensor

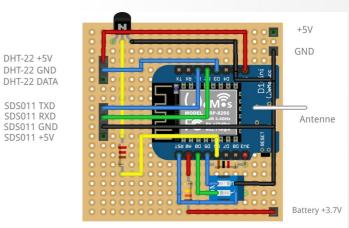
Туре	HM3301	SPS30	SDS011	PPD42
Picture				*
Datasheet	https://files.seeedstudio .com/wiki/Grove- Laser PM2.5 Sensor- HM3301/res/HM- 3300%263600 V2.1.pd	https://cdn.sos.sk/pro ductdata/98/89/9271 8144/sps30-2.pdf	<u>https://cdn-</u> renchelt.de/documenta/ datenblatt/x200/SDS011 -DATASHEET.pdf	https://files.seeedstudio.c om/wiki/Grove Dust Sens or/resource/Grove - Dust sensor.pdf
PM 2.5	YES	YES	YES	YES
PM10	YES	YES	YES	NO
PM x	PM5	PM 1, PM 4	-	-
Power	DC 3.3/5V	DC 4.5-5.5V	DC 4.7-5V	DC 5V
Consumption	75mA/150uA	65mA/50uA	70mA/4mA	90mA
Interface	12C	UART/I2C	UART	PWM
Measuring time	30s/1s	8s/1s	10s/1s	60s
Accuracy	+/-10%	+/-10% (PM2.5) +/-25% (PM10)	+/- 15%	N/A
Operating range	-10-60°C	-10 - 60°C	-10 – 50°C	0 – 45°C
Documentation	moderate	Good	The best	Forums only
Libraries	NO	YES	YES	NO



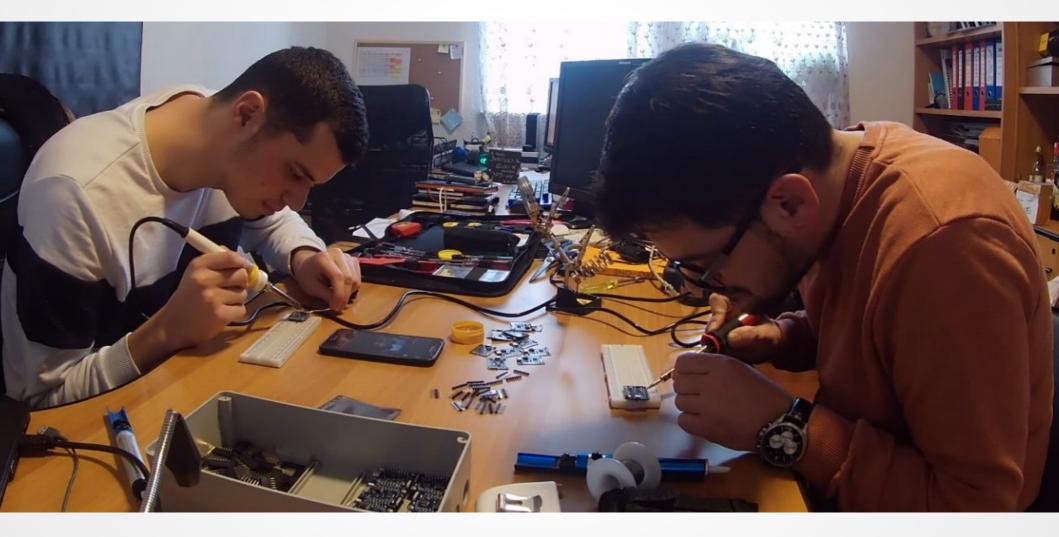




Air Quality Measuring Sensor Designlassembling

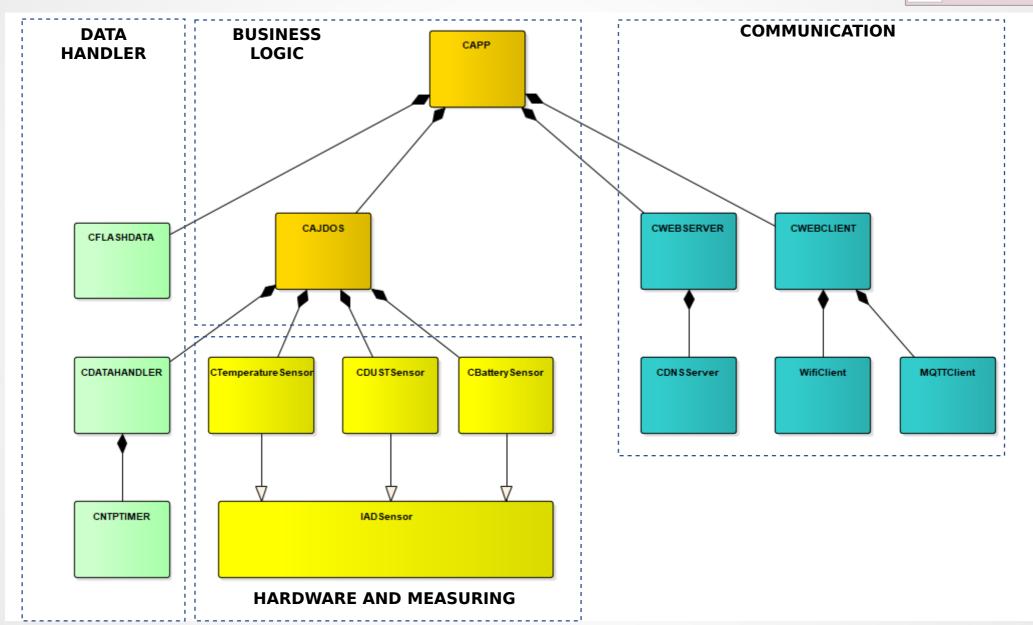




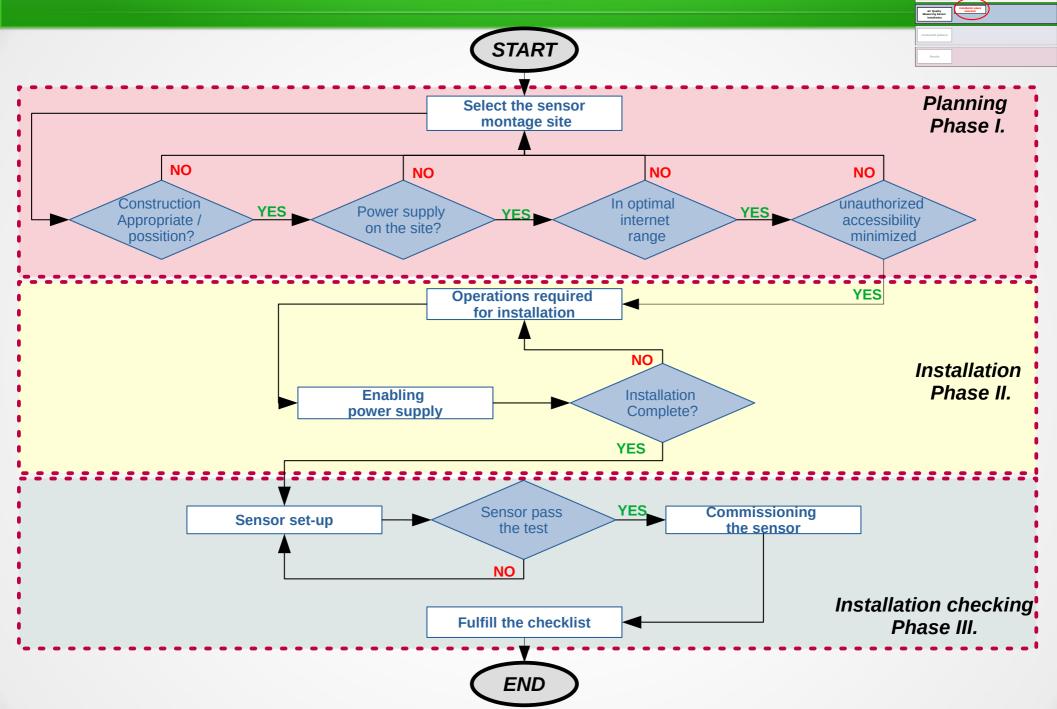


Air Quality Measuring Sensor Design/assembling

Sensor software Architecture



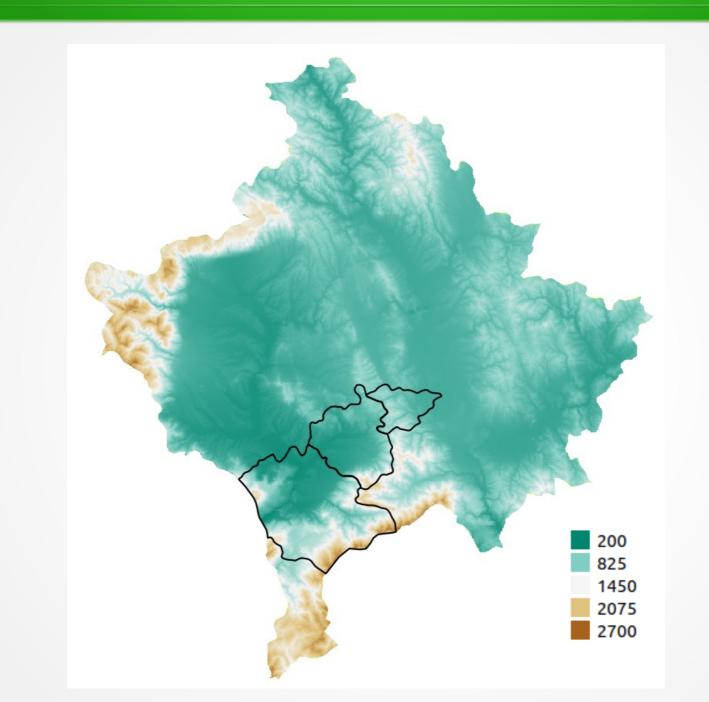
Sensor Installation



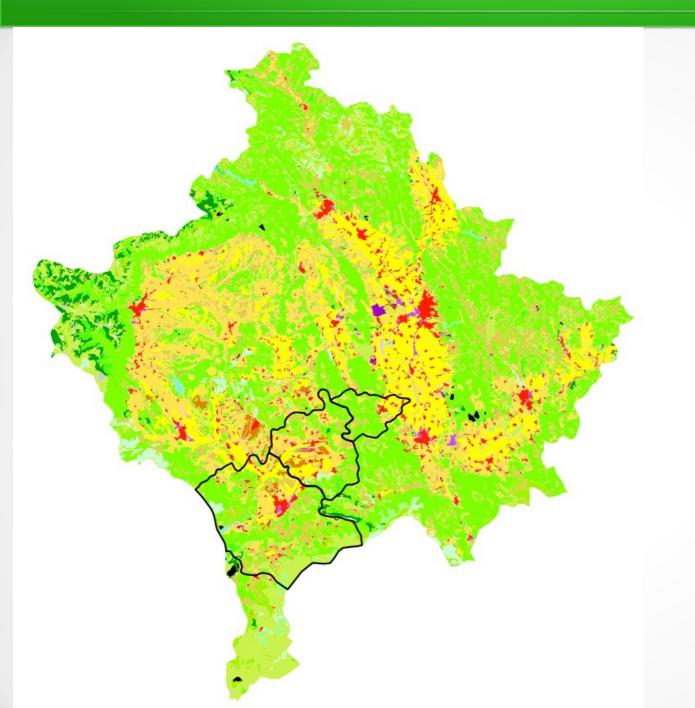
Air Quality Measuring Sensor Installation

Introducing decision-making factors

- Managerial:
 - full cooperation of the municipality;
 - full cooperation with other relevant parties concerning the targeted building where the sensors will be installed;
- Geographical:
 - the location should be in strategic points so as to cover a wide territory within the municipality;
 - in some cases, where available, the sensors should be placed close to pollution sources that are known to the respective municipalities;
- Technical:
 - the WiFi access needs to be stable and strong;
 - the sensors need to have access to a stable power source





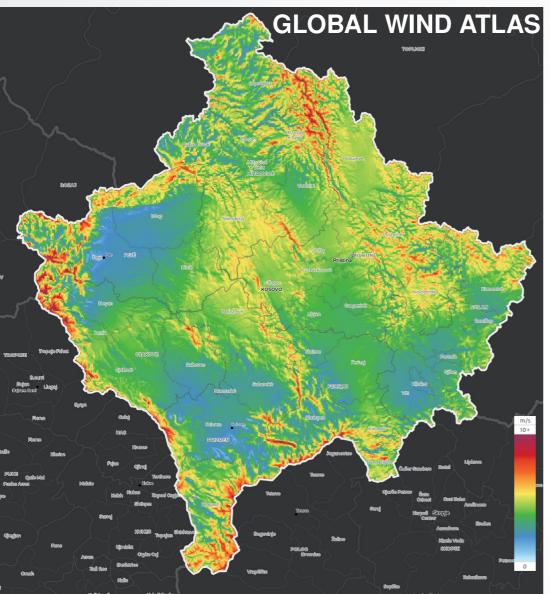




Discontinuous urban fabric Industrial or commercial units Road and rail networks and associated land Airports Mineral extraction sites Dump sites Construction sites Green urban areas Sport and leisure facilities Non-irrigated arable land Vineyards Fruit trees and berry plantations Pastures Complex cultivation patterns Land principally occupied by agriculture, with significant areas of natural vegetation Broad-leaved forest Coniferous forest Mixed forest Natural grasslands Moors and heathland Sclerophyllous vegetation Transitional woodland-shrub Bare rocks Sparsely vegetated areas Burnt areas Inland marshes Peat bogs Water courses Water bodies

Continuous urban fabric

MEAN WIND SPEED AT 50m



This map is printed using the Global Wind Atlas online application website (v.3.1) owned by the Technical University of Denmark. For more information and terms of use, please visit https://globalwindatlas.info

Wind frequency

Wind Power

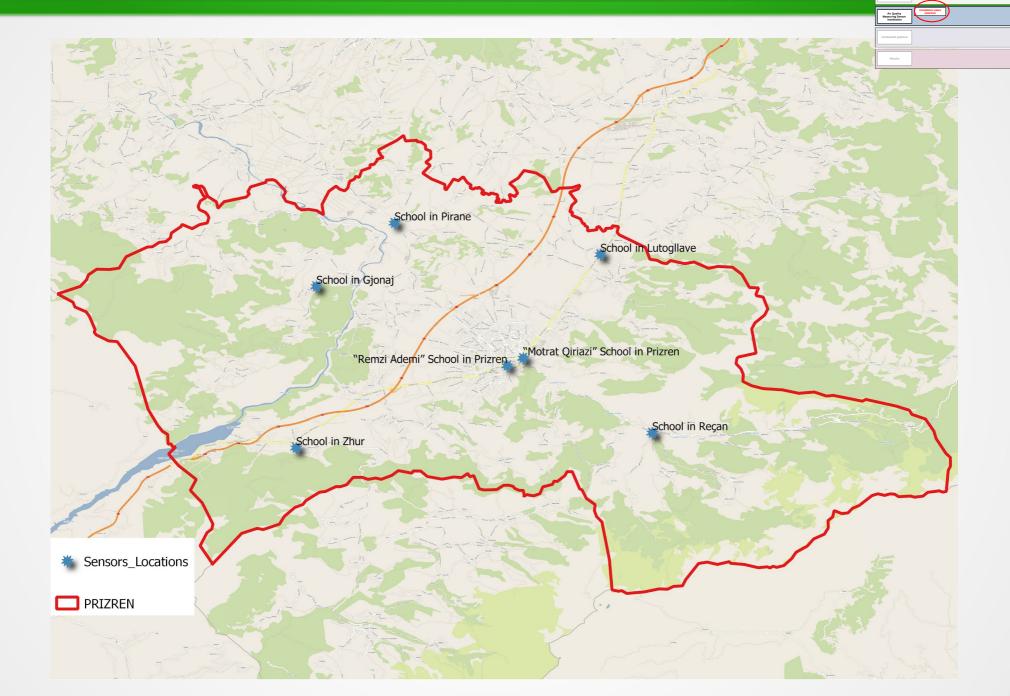
Wind Speed

270° 0° 180° 0° 0° 270° 0° 0° 25% 20% 10% 90° 180° 0° 20% 15% 10% 90°

180°

180

270



School in Duhel

Bus Station or Municipality Building Museum Building in Suhareka

School in Suhareka

School in Studençan

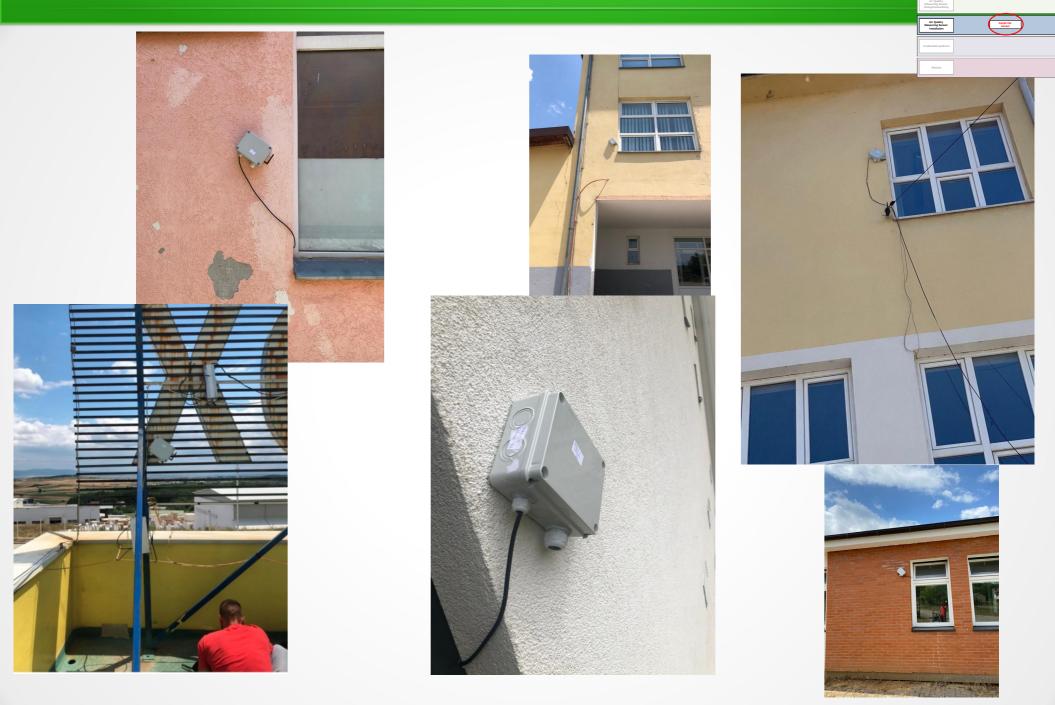
School in Mushtisht

School in Budakova

Sensors_Locations

SUHAREKË

"EuroKos" Gas Station in Shtime School in Carraleva School in Davidovc School in Belinca "Emin Duraku" School in Shtime House of Culture in Shtime Industrial Area in Shtime Sensors_Locations 👗 Shtime Kufiri SHTIME



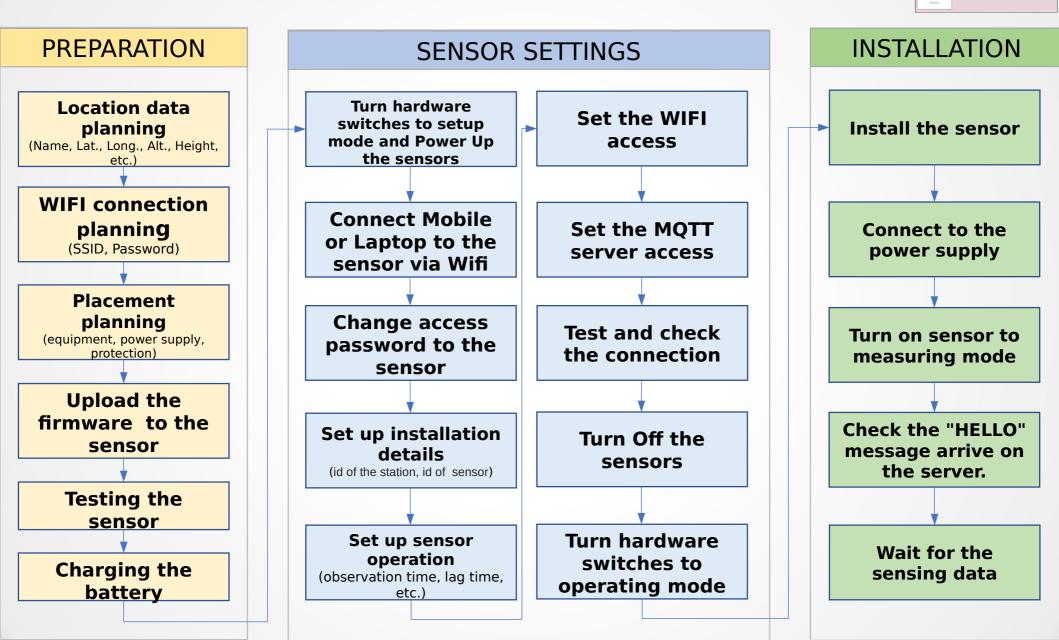
Air Quality Measuring Sensor Installation

				Rends
City/Town:	Prizren	Date	15.06.2021	
Name:	Shkolla "Motrat Qiriazi"	Contact	0453144811	
Contact Name	Sedat Shkurti	number		
	Information / Task to be performed	YES	NO	Comment related to task
Has the contact pe	erson changed?		X	
Is the place for ins	stallation easily accessible?	X		
Is the power supply easily accessible?		X		
Is the sensor mounted on a wall?		X		
Is the sensor mou	nted on a roof?		X	
Are Lat, Long and	Z coordinates measured?	X		
Are Lat, Long and	Z coordinates predefined?	X		
Is the M (height) m	neasured?	X		8m
Is the WiFi connec	ction set up?	X		
Is the WiFi access	recorded to a notebook?	X		Motrat Qiriazi kurilali
Is the server data	set up?	X		
Has the sensor pa	ssed the test?		X	
Is the MQTT mess	age successfully sent?		X	
Problem descripti	on:			
	The school best Finance II blocking			

The school has Firewall blocking ports and it includes the MQTT Port.

Sensor Settings on Mobile UI

Air Quality Measuring Sensor



Sensor Settings on Mobile UI

Set up installation

details (id of the station, id of the sensor)

Change access password to the sensor

=		

Admin

Configuration access

Password to access the sensor's WIFI

New	new password
Again	retype the new password

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Name	Test 3
Password	12345678
Owner ID	8G
Station ID	OpS-IN Office
Lat.	42.23189926
Long.	20.76129913
Alt	1476.00000000
Height	5.00000000
Refresh	Save

(observat	<u>tion t</u>	<u>time, lag time, etc.)</u>
Measuring		
Measurin Specify measur	5.5	
Cycle	60	minutes (30-1440)
Lag time	0	seconds (0-180)
Convri	abt (c) ;	Save

Air Quality Measuring Sensor

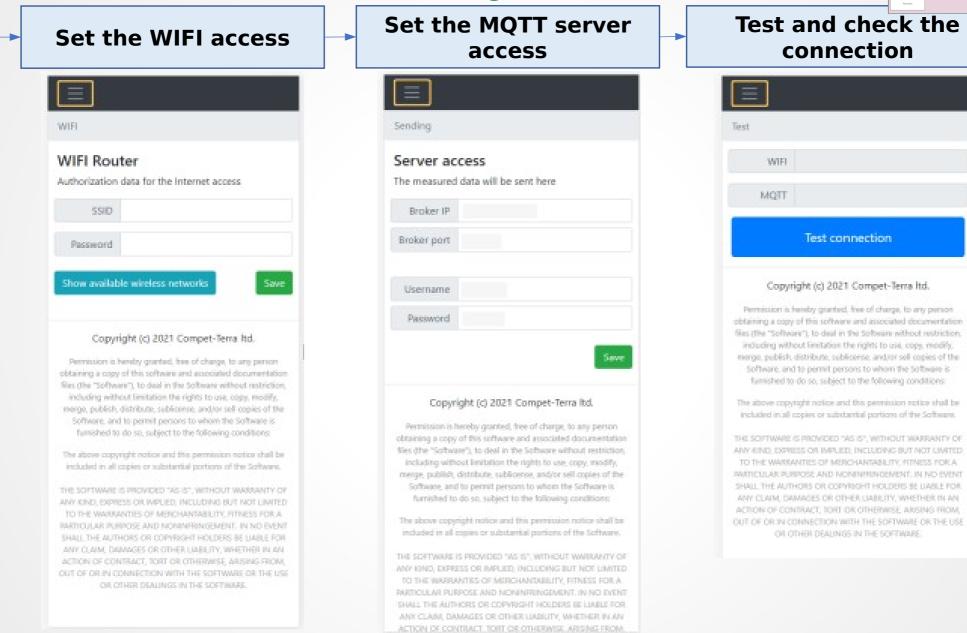
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Sensor Settings on Mobile UI

Air Quality Measuring Sensor

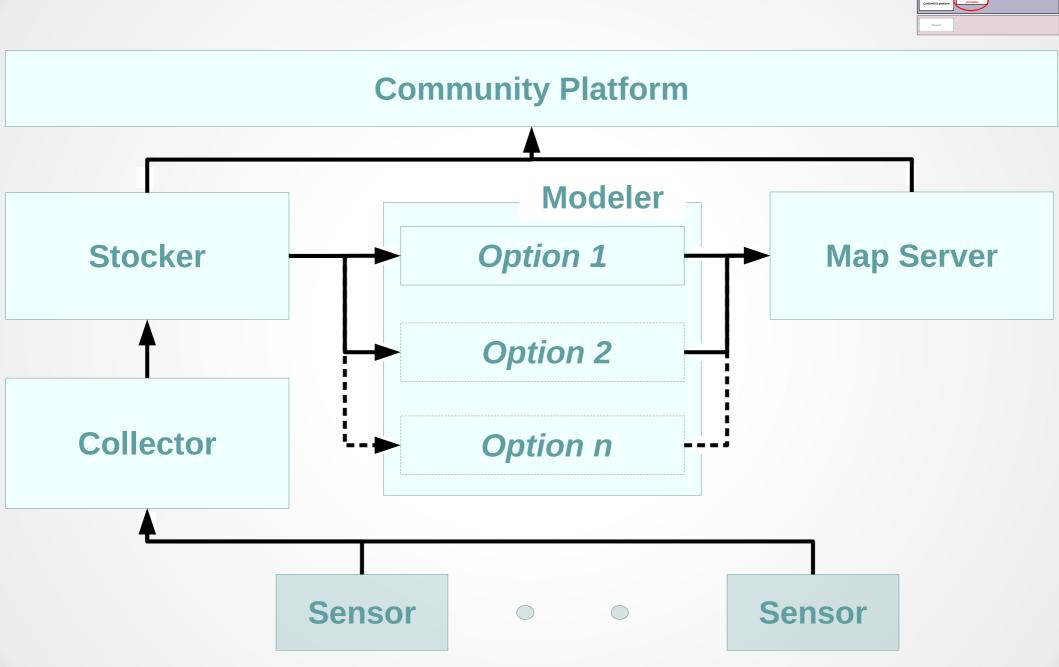


Air Quality Measuring Sensor Installation

MQTT-message

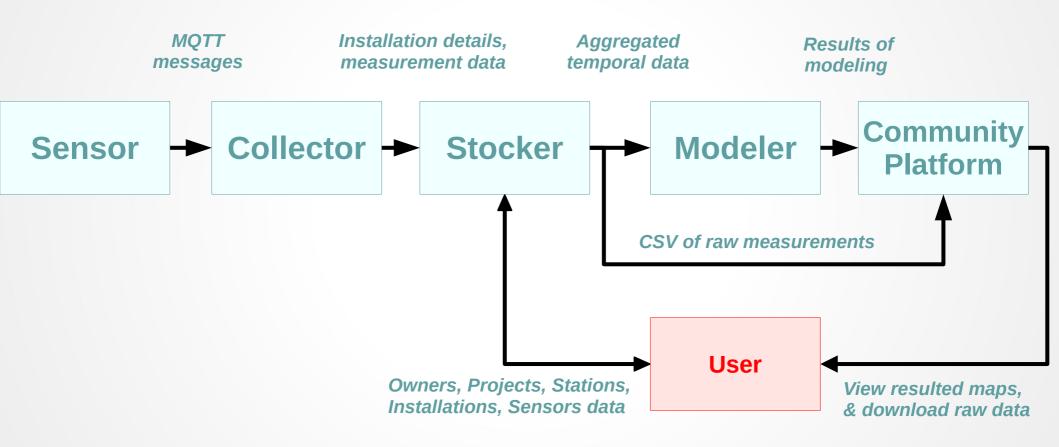
Name	MQTT topic	Payload
hello	/ajdos/sensor/hello	<pre>{"name":"<sensor name="">", "publickey":"<password>", "owner":"<owner_id>", "station":"<station_id>", "location":"POINT(<longitude> <latitude>)", "cycletime":<cycle-time> "time":"<timestamp>" "crc":"<access-key>" }</access-key></timestamp></cycle-time></latitude></longitude></station_id></owner_id></password></sensor></pre>
bye	/ajdos/sensor/bye	{"name":" <sensor name="">", "publickey":"<password>", "time":"<timestamp>" }</timestamp></password></sensor>
data	/ajdos/sensor/data	<pre>{"name":"<sensor name="">", "publickey":"<password>", "location":"POINT(<longitude> <latitude>)", "values":{ "temperature":<temperature_value>, "humidity":<humidity_value>, "pm10":<pm10_value>, "pm25":<pm2.5_value>, "battery":<battery_value> } "time":"<timestamp>" }</timestamp></battery_value></pm2.5_value></pm10_value></humidity_value></temperature_value></latitude></longitude></password></sensor></pre>

Functional Model

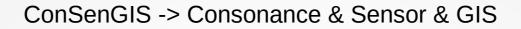


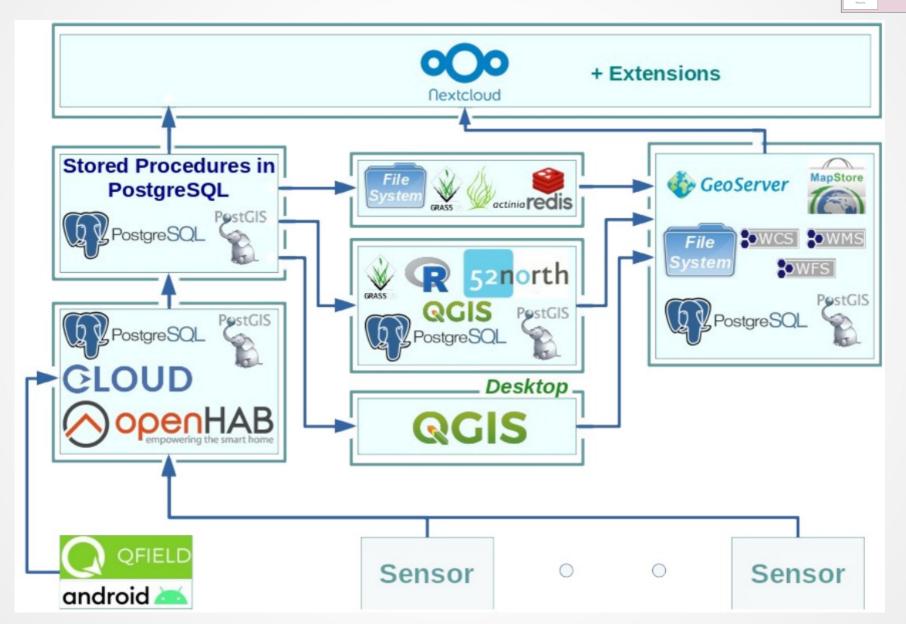
Overview of Data Flow Concept





ConSenGIS Platform - preliminary





ConSenGIS Platform

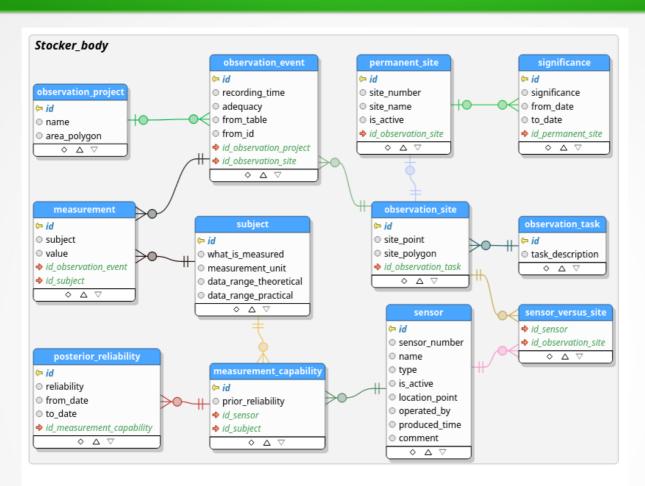
Constant generation

Principles adopted:

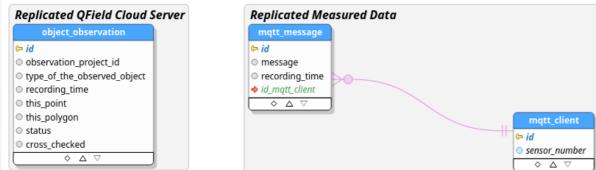
- Simplification minimize software coding and use Open Source software technologies;
- > Adaption of Open Standards to avoid vendor lock and increase extendibility;
- Adaption of Mature Technologies proven technologies get higher priority;
- Address security the secure solution is a primal design objective;
- Alternatives need to be identified to reduce the risk of abandoning technologies.

ConSenGIS Platform **Final Software Architecture** docker + Pico 2.1 + code **Nextcloud Front-end** Google Maps Platform **Stored Procedures in** django **Back-end PostgreSQL** + JavaScript **ConSenGIS Sw Application** GeoServer TIMESCALE PostGIS PostgreSQL + Stored Procedures in **PostgreSQL AJDOS** Rahr **Firmware**

ConSenGIS DB Model - Preliminary

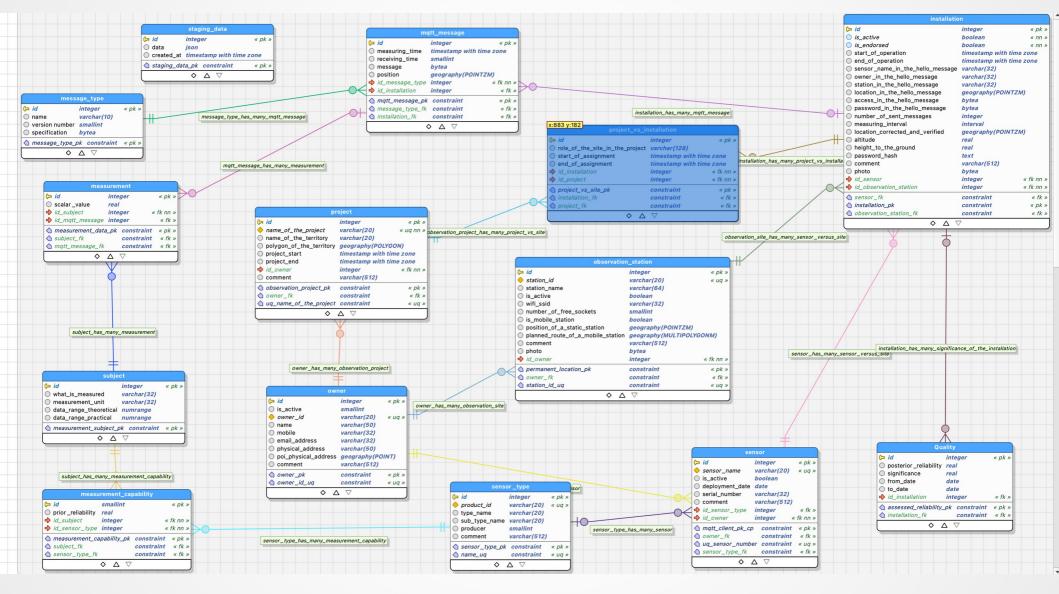




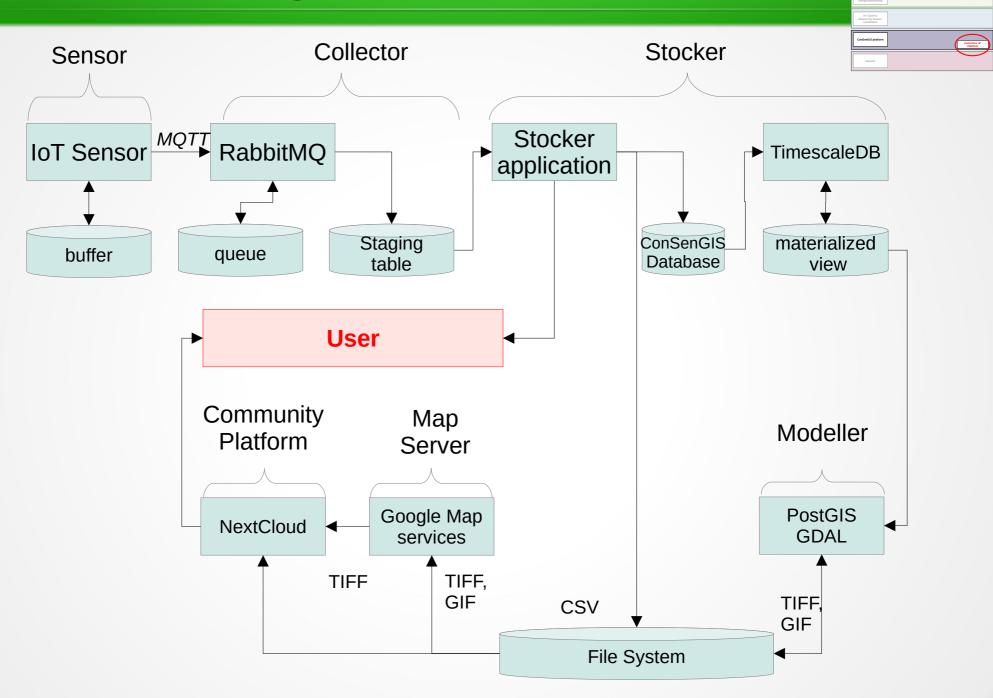


ConSenGIS - Database

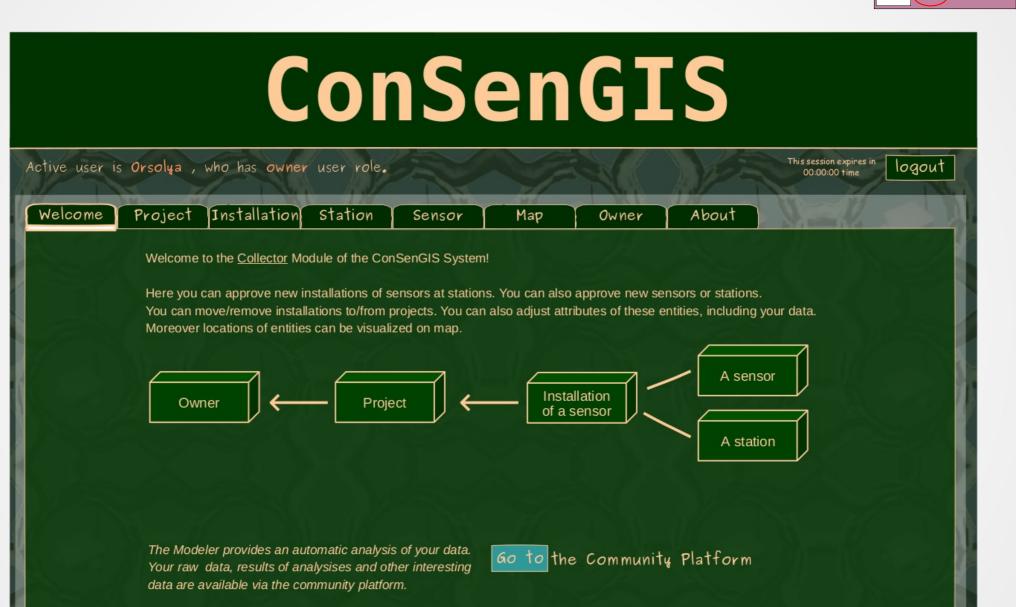




Logical Data-flow



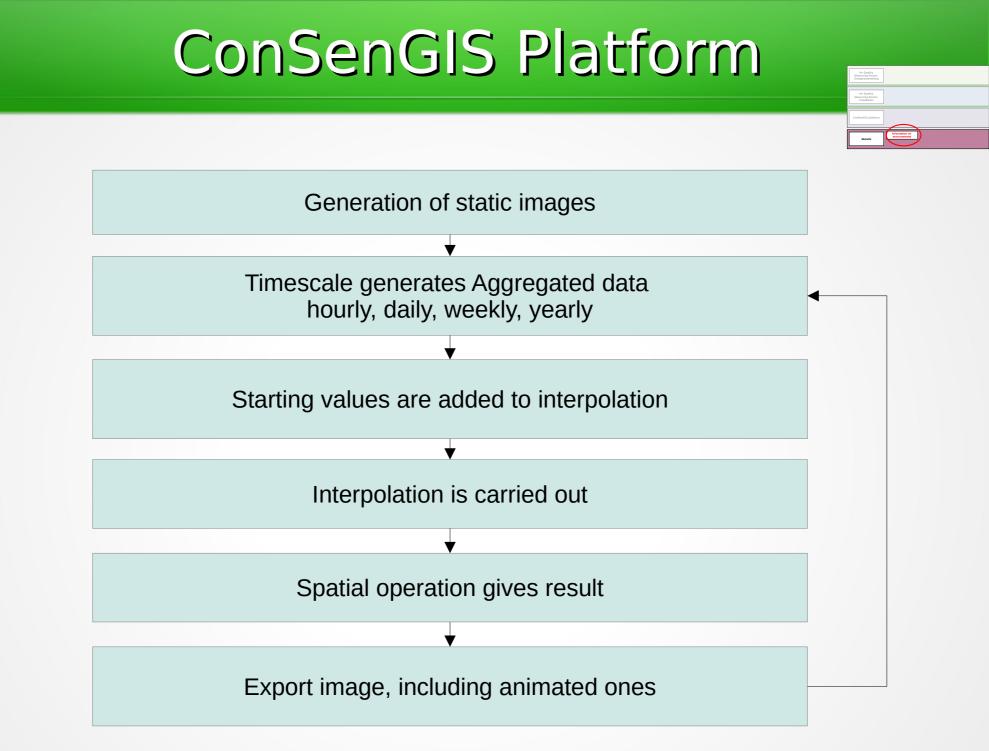
ConSenGIS Platform



ConSenGIS Platform

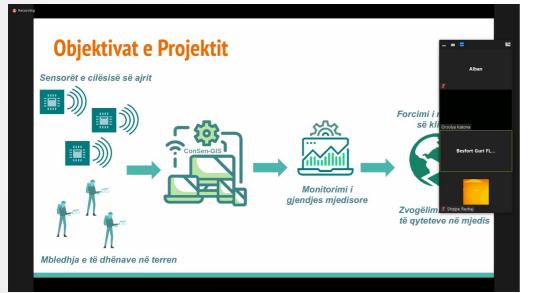
Air Quality Measuring Sensor Designlassembling Air Quality Measuring Sensor Installation

	Model	Layer		Original range		Model value		
id	id	name	image file	from	to	from	to	Weight
pk	fk	Interpolated Measurements PM2.5	//file.tiff	0	200	1	10	9
pk	fk	Interpolated Measurements PM10	//file.tiff	0	100	1	10	9
pk	fk	Temperature	//file.tiff	-20	60	1	20	9
pk	fk	Altitude	//file.tiff	<min></min>	<max></max>	1	10	6
pk	fk	Ground height	//file.tiff	0	5	1	10	7
pk	fk	Degree of the slope	//file.tiff	0	90	1	10	7
pk	fk	Direction of the slope	//file.tiff	0	360	1	10	7
pk	fk	Wind direction	//file.tiff	0	360	1	10	5
pk	fk	Wind power	//file.tiff	0	200	1	20	5



Knowledge transfer

Municipality of Suhareka Municipality of Shtime Municipality of Prizren







Knowledge transfer





- Motray Quiriazi
- Remzi Ademaj
- Besim Ndrecaj
- · Deshmoret e Zhurit
- Shtime

•

•

- · Abdullah Shabeni
- · Emin Duraku
- Suhareke
 - Avdyl Ramaj
 - · Lidhja e Prizrenit
 - · Sadri Duhla
 - · Kongresi I Manastiririt
 - Edit Durham











Sustainability of GIS-LINK

Skills to build sensors and operate the system will be transferred.



- Sensors and software platform will be handed over to Open Source Software Society of Kosovo.
- This open source software based system can be upgraded without license cost.
- Local Communities will be able to continue the operation of the system.
- The maintenance of the system is also ensured by the motivation and interest groups of the participants, as they can maintain the health of their own environment and living space, thus donating a more liveable environment to the next generation.
- The system is also suitable for future expansion of other information on a voluntary basis, which provides an opportunity to solve intact current problems.
 - sensor with SIM card
 - > Other components: NO₂, NO, O₃, SO₂, CO, etc.
- Local Government will be able to use the system provided information for planning and operation their settlements.

Thank you for your attention

"In order to create a sustainable world, we need to:

1) Educate people.

2) Educate people.

3) Educate people.

For every person left uneducated about the system of this sphere, the nature will make us all pay for it. Sustainability can only start in the mind."

— A. Togay Koralturk

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