

# ***Towards a Pan-European Security of Supply Regime***



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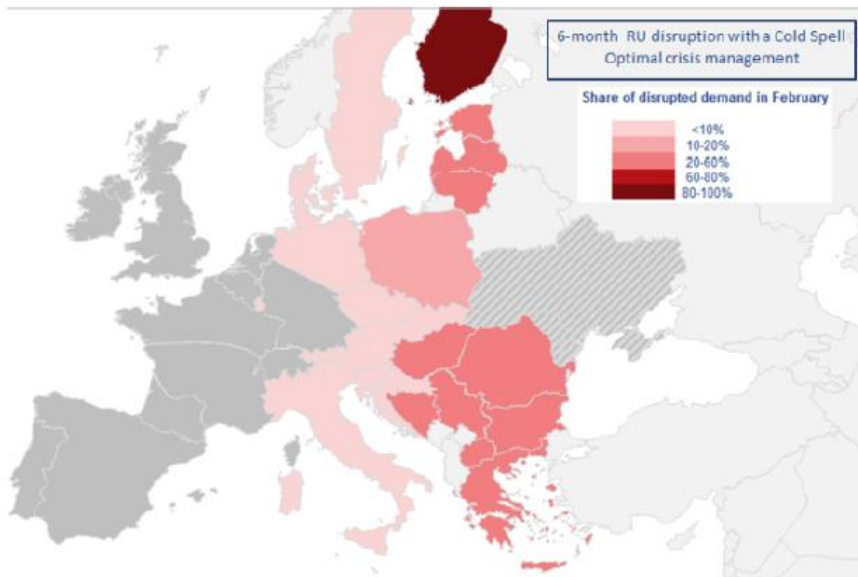
# **Security of Supply** *across borders*

## ***WHY?***

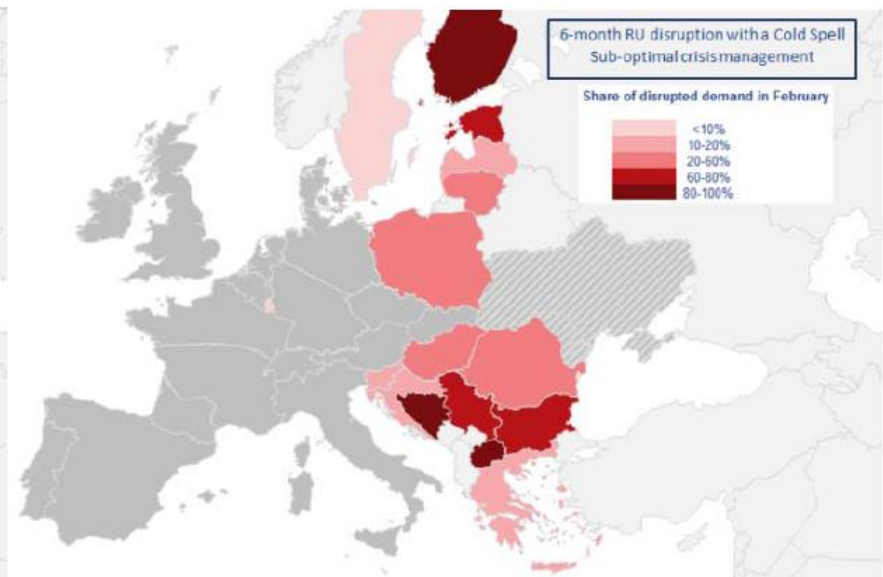
# No cooperation = Problem

*Figure 3 – Maps of likely supply interruptions – before further national measures – in February at the end of the 6-month Russian gas supply disruption scenario in cooperative and non-cooperative scenarios during a cold spell*

*Cooperative Scenario*

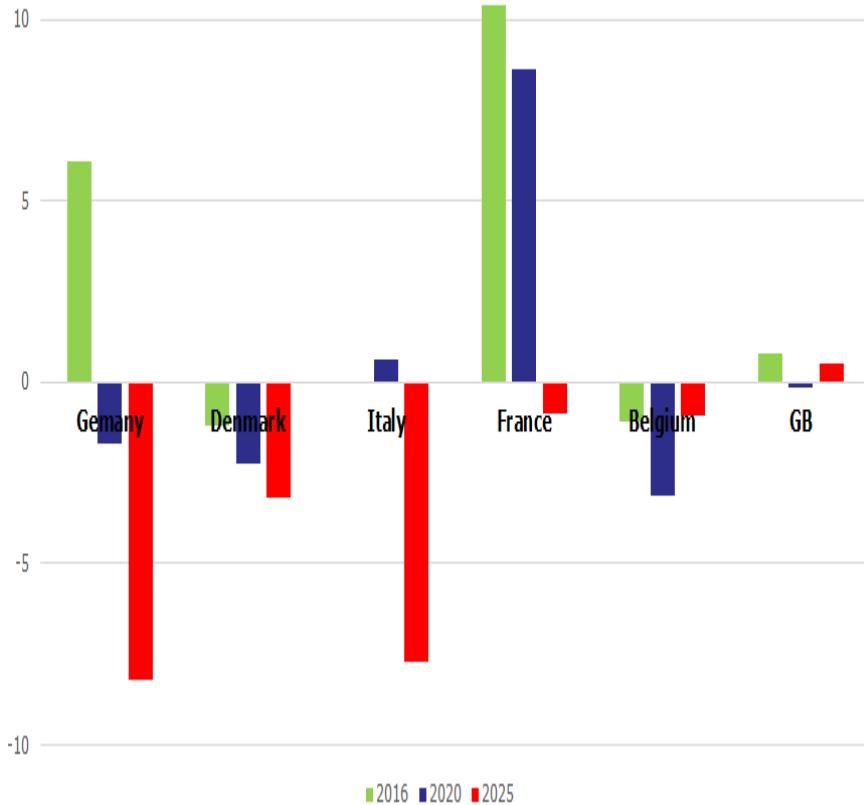


*Non-cooperative scenario*

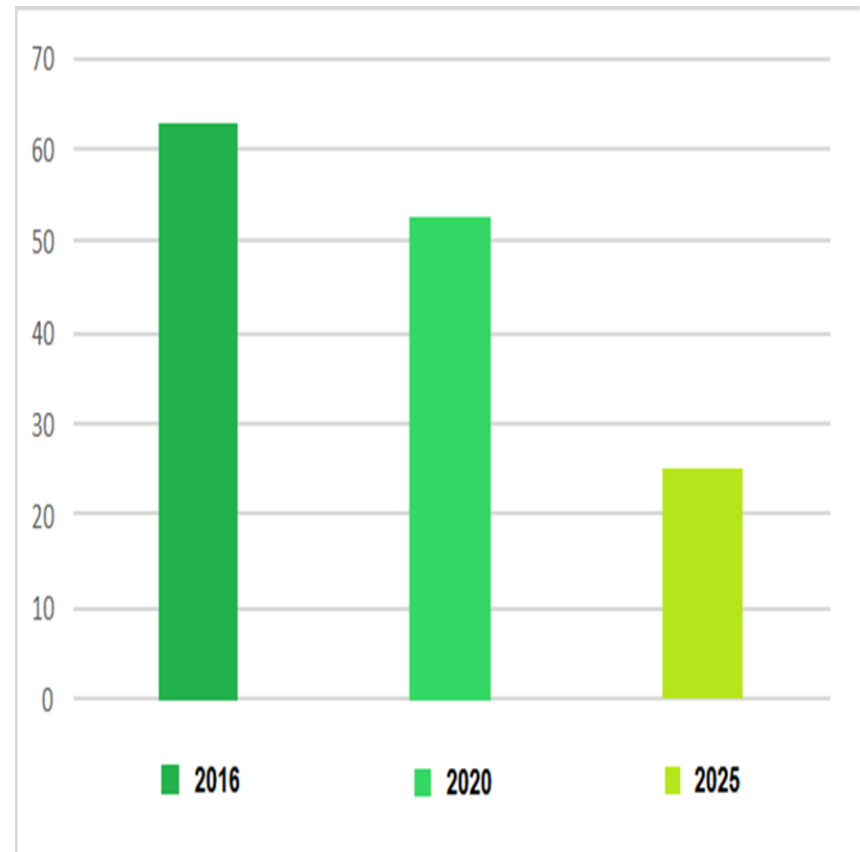


Source: ENTSOG

## Generation adequacy 2025 - individual Member States



## Generation adequacy 2025 - EU aggregated



# **Security of Supply** *across borders*

## *How?*

# Issue: solidarity in parallel scarcity





- **Shift from national to regional approach**
- **Solidarity as legal obligation**
- **Provision on EU-EnC Security Region**



# EU-EnC Security Region

*How?*





# **Eu-EnC Security Region**

## ***Legal Obstacles***

- ***Missing SOS Legislation in EnC ?***
- ***How to enforce obligations at EU-EnC borders?  
(reverse flows, plan coordination, solidarity)***

## **Eu-EnC Security Region *Proposed Solution***

- ***Introduce SOS Legislation in EnC ("Joint Act")***
  - ***"Switch on Clause" in new EU SOS-Regulation***
    - **Obligations for EU towards EnC countries,  
i.e to apply provisions across borders  
(e.g. plan coordination, solidarity, curtailment  
prohibition,...)**
- => From political to legal SOS Region; Reciprocity**



# Thank you for your attention

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