



European Union Agency for the Cooperation
of Energy Regulators

Notifications of manipulative behaviour and suspicious transactions

How to get to cases of market abuse

1st ACER – ECRB Workshop on REMIT

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11th March 2021, Virtual meeting

- **Notifications of market abuse under REMIT**
- **ACER's Notification Platform and the processing of the STRs**
- **Conclusions**

Notifications of market abuse under REMIT

Three pillars of tackling market abuse (in ACER)

Market Surveillance



No data reporting in place (?)

Rely on in-house analysis and public (or paid) data to make your initial assessments

Collect notifications of market abuse

**Hearing the
Voice of
the Market**
Competitive Advantage
through
Creative Use of
Market Information

Case handling and coordination



No cases there yet (!)

A need to build up procedural and technical knowledge

Notifications of Market Abuse under REMIT – STRs

Are strange things going on in the market?

Is the market being manipulated somehow?

Is anyone trading on the basis of inside information?



PPATs

Pure traders

Brokers

Asset owners

Over 14,000 market participants

Over 100 different trading platforms

Exchanges

Suppliers

Voluntarily

Helping ACER / NRAs to monitor the markets by notifying potential market abuse under REMIT

Obligatorily

TSOs organising trading

Notifications of Market Abuse under REMIT – STRs

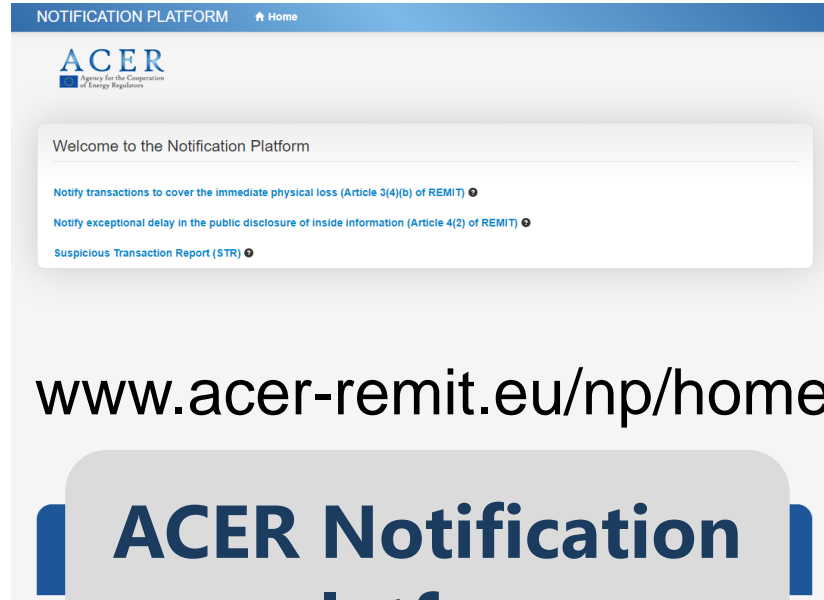
Letters



Emails



Chats



www.acer-remit.eu/np/home

ACER Notification platform

Helping ACER / NRAs to monitor the markets by notifying potential market abuse under REMIT




LinkedIn



News, Tweets
LinkedIn posts






ACER's Notification Platform and the processing of the STRs



The screenshot shows the ACER Notification Platform interface. At the top, there is a blue navigation bar with the text "NOTIFICATION PLATFORM" and a "Home" link with a house icon. Below this is the ACER logo and the text "Agency for the Cooperation of Energy Regulators". The main content area features a welcome message: "Welcome to the Notification Platform". Below the welcome message, there are three links: "Notify transactions to cover the immediate physical loss (Article 3(4)(b) of REMIT) ?" (highlighted in blue), "Notify exceptional delay in the public disclosure of inside information (Article 4(2) of REMIT) ?" (highlighted in blue), and "Suspicious Transaction Report (STR) ?" (highlighted in blue and enclosed in a green rounded rectangle). A grey callout box on the right side of the interface contains the text "Submission of a Suspicious Transaction Report (STR)" in yellow.

Notification Platform – How to submit an STR?

Notification according to Article 15 of REMIT Restricted+

Basic Information 	Category of REMIT breach * <ul style="list-style-type: none">Insider Trading (Art. 3)Market Manipulation (Art. 5)Data Reporting obligation (Art. 8)Disclosure of inside information obligation (Art. 4)
Notifying parties 	Sub-category of REMIT breach Nothing selected
Parties involved in the potential breach 	Potential MAR breaches <ul style="list-style-type: none">Insider dealing (Art. 14)Market manipulation (Art. 15)NoNot applicable
Description of the potential breach 	Member State affected <ul style="list-style-type: none">AustriaBelgiumBulgariaCroatia
Attachments and submission 	Responsible NRA * <ul style="list-style-type: none">ACM (NL)AEEGSI (IT)AGENRS (SI)ANRE (RO)

Basic Information

Notification Platform – How to submit an STR?

Other Suspicious Transaction Report (STR) Restricted+

Basic Information ✓

Notifying parties ✎

Parties involved in the potential breach ✎

Description of the potential breach ✎

Attachments and submission ✎

Legend

- This field is required* *
- Click the icon for help on the item* ?
- The page has been validated successfully* ✓
- The page is incomplete* ✎

I wish to remain anonymous ?

Name of the person submitting the notification * ?

Job title

Organisation of the person submitting the notification *

Business Address * ?

Business Phone * ?

Business E-mail * ?

Information on the
Notifying party
or the
option to remain anonymous

Notification Platform – How to submit an STR?

Notification according to Article 15 of REMIT Restricted+

Basic Information	✓	Name of the legal/natural person(s) involved in the potential breach	<input type="text"/>	<input type="button" value="Search"/>	?
Notifying parties	✓				
Parties involved in the potential breach	✗	Code of the legal/natural person(s) involved in the potential breach	<input type="text"/>	<input type="button" value="Search"/>	?
Description of the potential breach	✗	Name of any other legal/natural person(s) associated to the potential breach	<input type="text"/>		?
Attachments and submission	✗	Other details of the legal/natural person(s) involved in the potential breach	<input type="text"/>		?

Identification of the parties involved

Back

Notification according to Article 15 of REMIT Restricted+

Basic Information	✓	Number of product(s) involved *	<input type="text" value="1"/>
Notifying parties	✓	Product 1 (Select to expand)	
Parties involved in the potential breach	✓		
Description of the potential breach	✎	Reasons for suspecting that the events may constitute a REMIT breach *	<div style="border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 20px; text-align: center;"><p style="font-size: 1.2em; color: #ffc107;">Description of the potential breach</p></div>
Attachments and submission	✎		

Legend

- This field is required* *
- Click the icon for help on the item* ⓘ
- The page has been validated successfully* ✓
- The page is incomplete* ✎

Notification Platform – How to submit an STR?

Possibilities to submit
attachments

Notification according to Article 15 of REMIT Restricted+

Basic Information ✓
Notifying parties ✓
Parties involved in the potential breach ✓
Description of the potential breach ✓
Attachments and submission ✗

Legend
This field is required *
Click the icon for help on the item ⓘ
The page has been validated successfully ✓
The page is incomplete ✗

Any other comments

The filename can contain any combination of:
Upper or lower case letters (a-z, A-Z), Digits (0-9), blank space
Special characters like % # & \$ £ \$ ° @ [] () - _ + .
Allowed file types are: doc, docx, xls, xlsx, pdf.
The maximum filename size is 60 characters
The maximum file size is 5MB

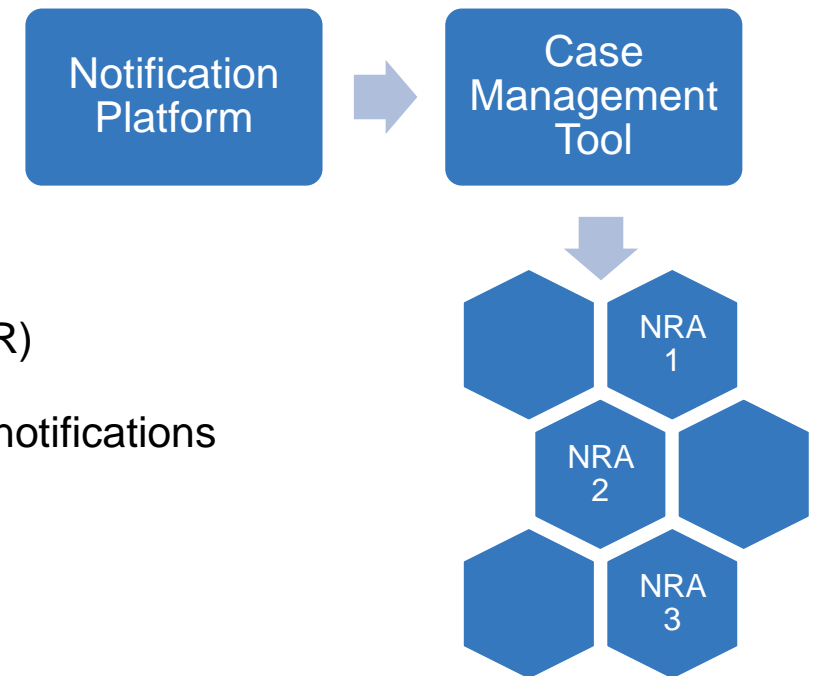
<input type="button" value="Choose file"/> No file chosen	<input type="button" value="Choose file"/> No file chosen
<input type="button" value="Choose file"/> No file chosen	<input type="button" value="Choose file"/> No file chosen
<input type="button" value="Choose file"/> No file chosen	<input type="button" value="Choose file"/> No file chosen

I have read the Data Protection [Privacy statement](#) and I am aware of ACER's personal data processing activities related to the use of the Notification Platform.

By clicking submit the selected authority or authorities and ACER will be informed about this notification and the provided information in a secure and confidential manner.

You will be able to download a .pdf version of the information you have provided after the submission.

- ACER and the relevant NRA(s) receive the notification
- Triage and Referrals team screens all the incoming notifications (from notification platform or elsewhere)
 - Notification → Case
 - NP (notification platform) and the CMT (case management tool) are connected
 - Easy to add relevant NRAs
 - The team can add info
 - Fact Sheet (identification of market participants)
 - Data added (data extraction from SMARTS Surveillance tool)
 - Relevant information added: looking for patterns beyond the STR
 - Each STR is assessed against quality criteria (completeness of the STR)
 - Market expertise helps the process of amending the information in the notifications
- Cases shared with NRA(s) for further follow-up through the CMT



Conclusions

- A single entry point for collecting notifications
 - ACER's Notification Platform
- ACER links the NRAs (and other authorities) to each other
 - Important that all the relevant authorities are notified: ACER's mandate under REMIT
- Market expertise is required when processing notifications
 - Make sense of the behaviour
 - Add value and ease the work of the NRA

Thank you. Any questions?



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