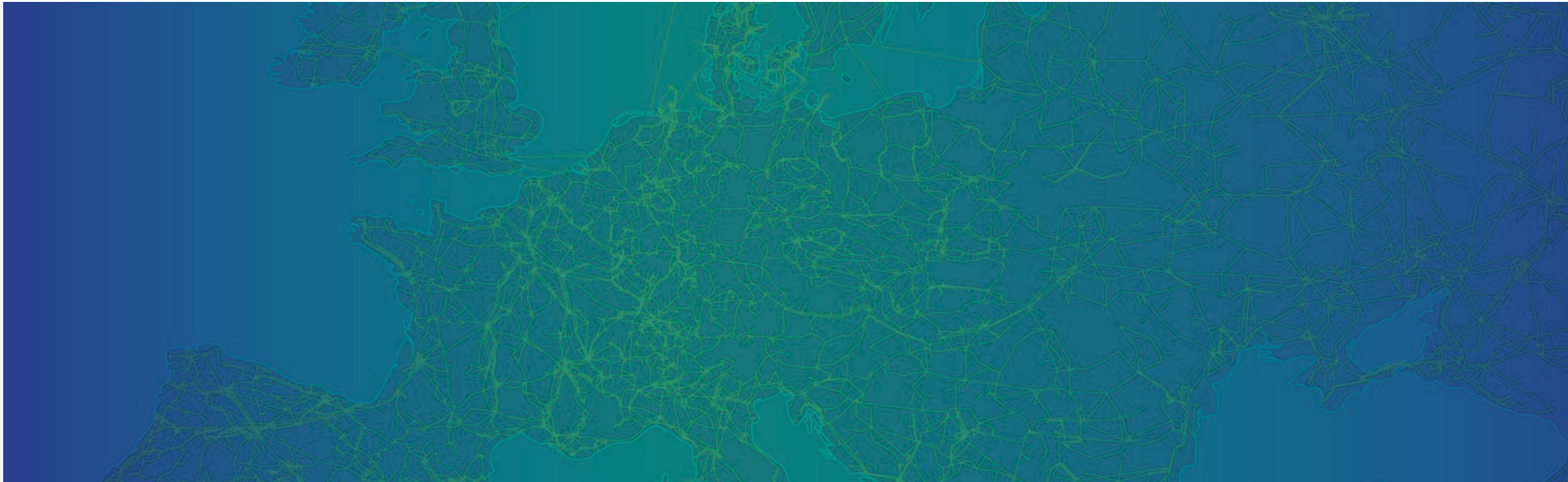
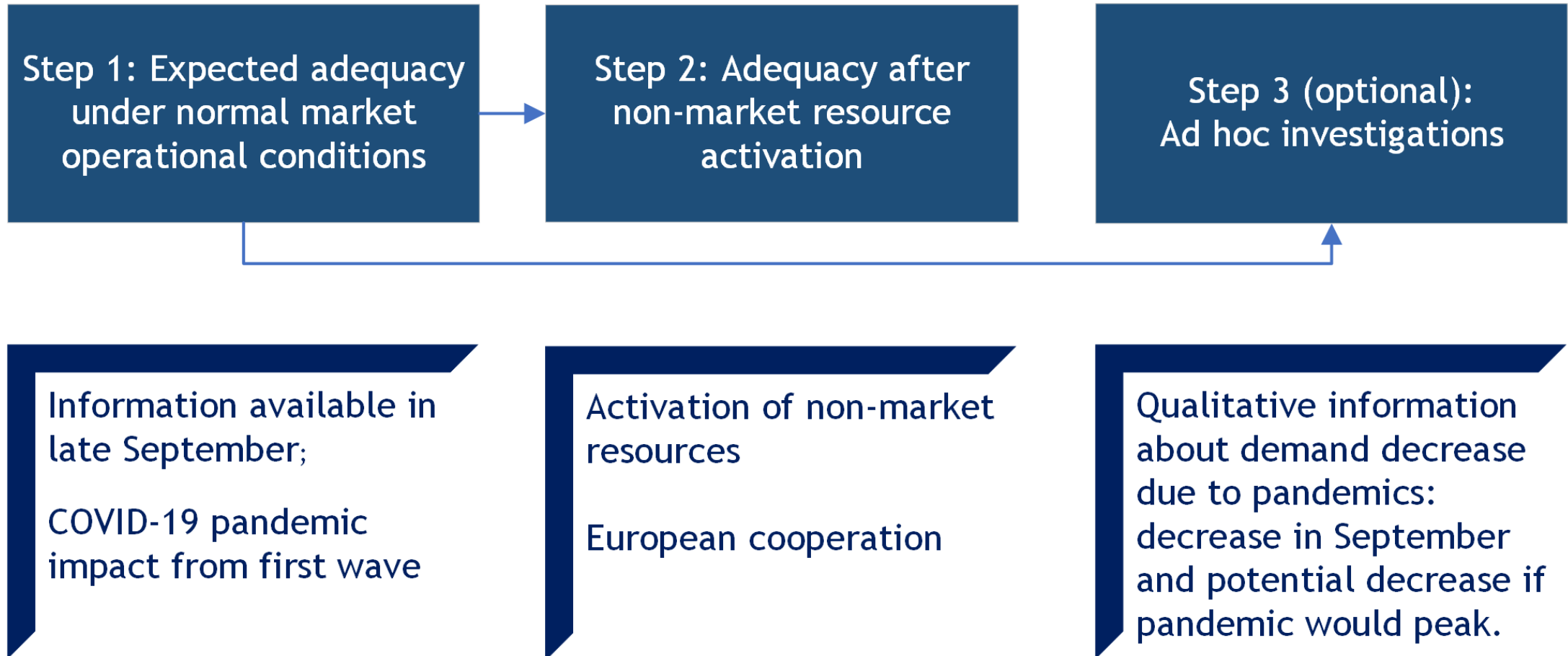


# Winter Outlook 2020/2021

11 December 2020: Energy Community 9<sup>th</sup> web-meeting – Security of Supply



# Winter outlook approach



# Winter outlook context – uncertainty in light of pandemics

## COVID-19 impact on demand overview (winter expectations seen from September 2020)

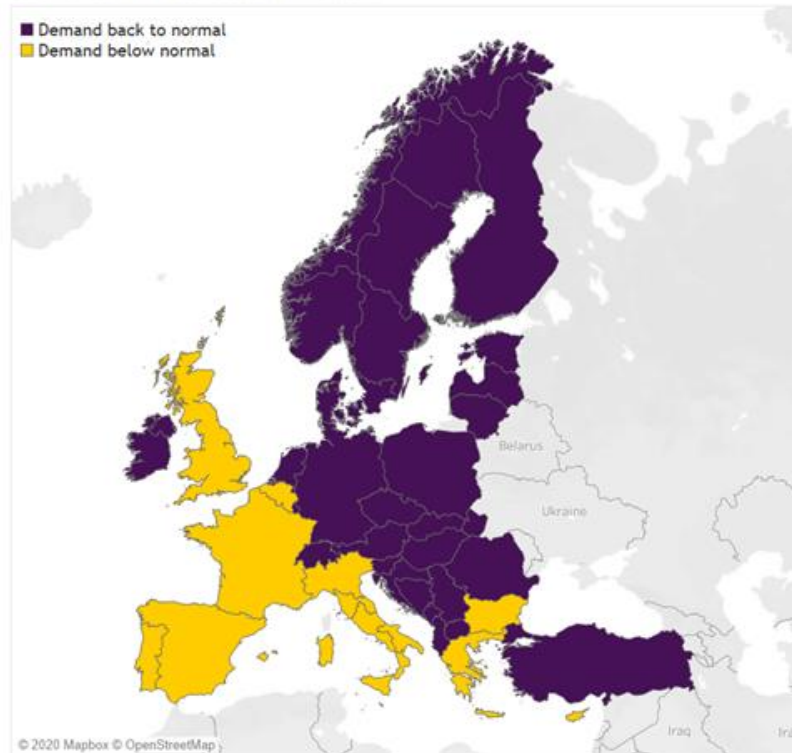
Residual impact of pandemics from spring/summer:

- Demand has not recovered everywhere
- Planned outages were rescheduled into winter

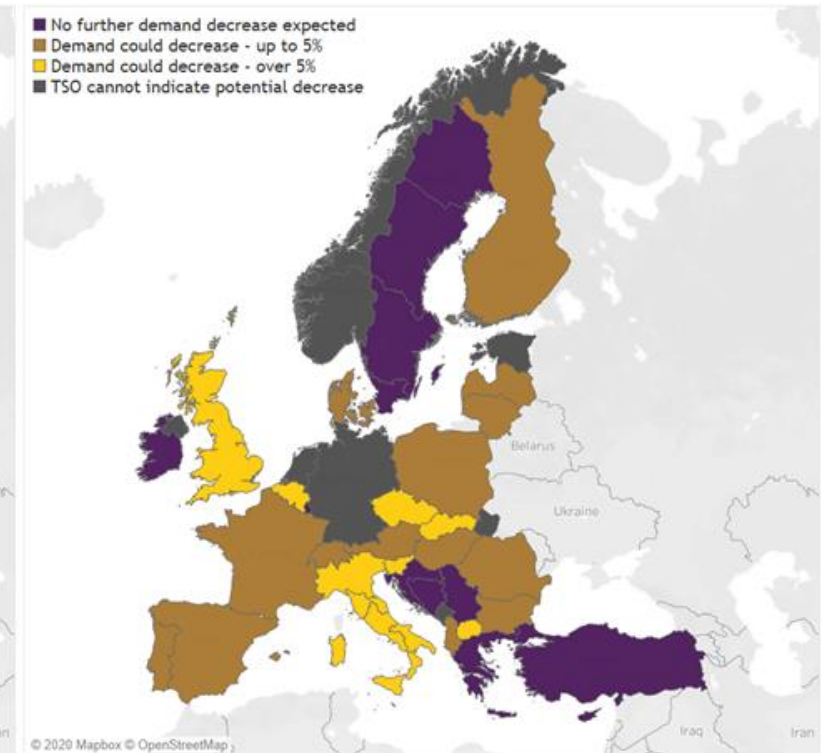
The pandemic in winter is expected to:

- reduce demand; but
- considerable uncertainty on generation planned outage might outweigh the demand decrease and then worsen adequacy.

In case no second wave of COVID is expected  
Considered in Winter Outlook simulations



Potential pandemic impact on demand during winter season

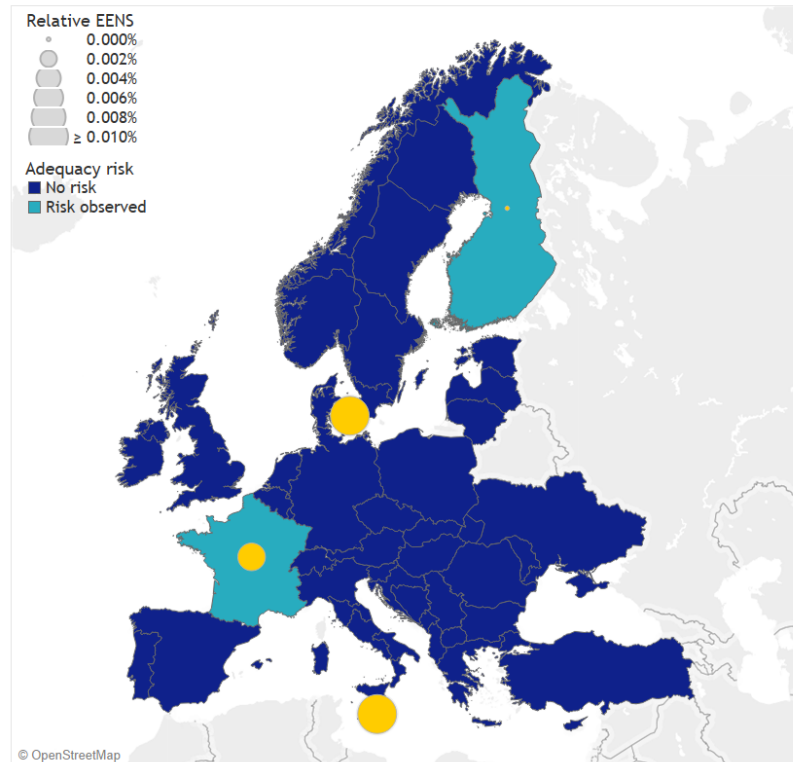


# Adequacy overview

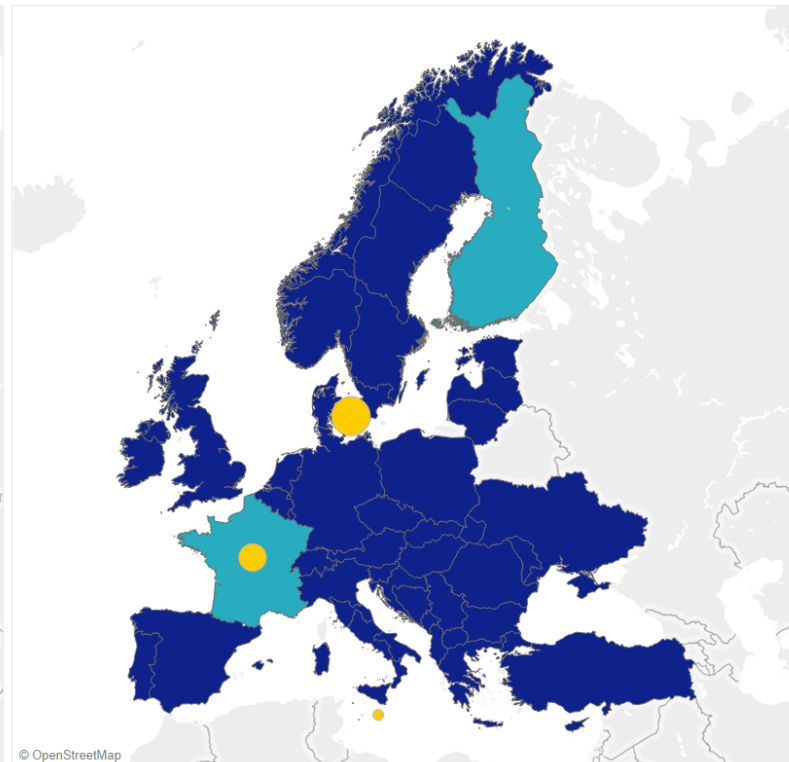
Adequacy concerns are identified in Denmark, Finland, France and Malta. Adequacy risks are expected to be addressed by out-of-market measures in Finland and Malta. All TSOs are closely monitoring adequacy concerns together with RSCs.

## Adequacy overview (considering late September information)

Normal market operations



Considering non-market resources



EENS = Expected Energy Not Served, RSC = Regional Security Coordinator

**Relative EENS** - EENS representation considering power system size (i.e. design to compare EENS on pan-European scale)

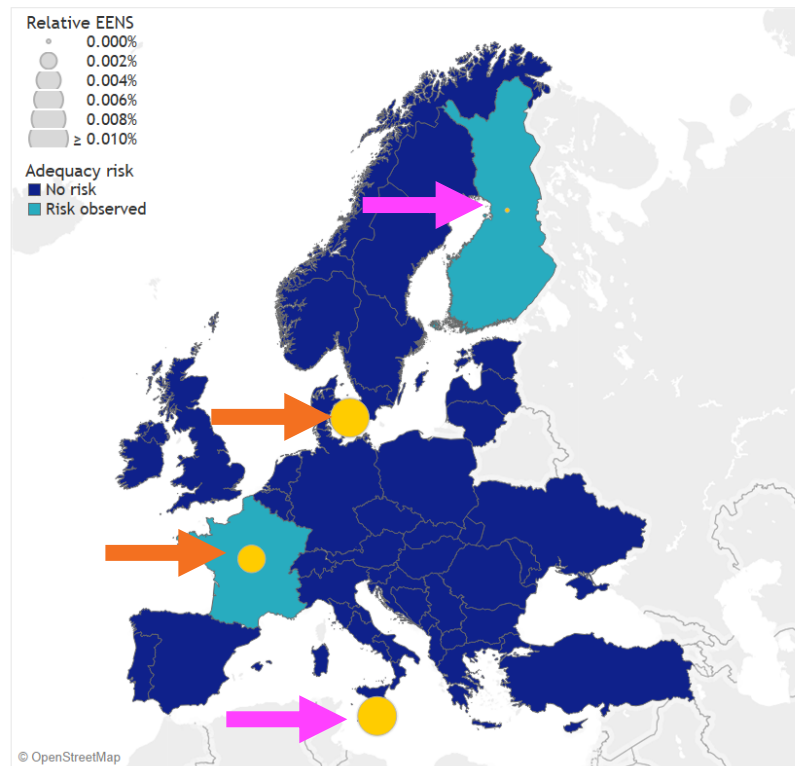


# Adequacy overview

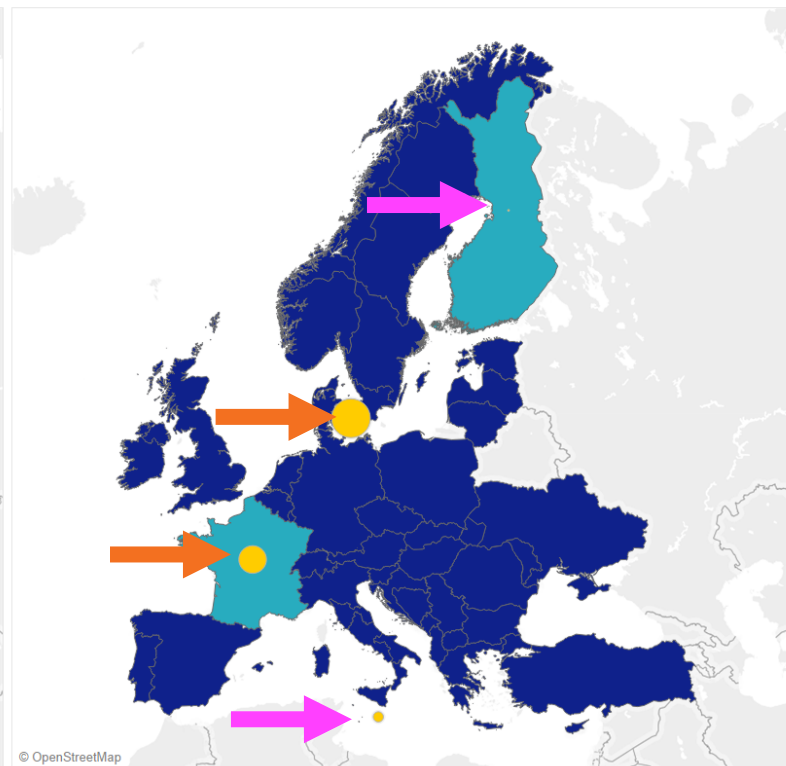
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## Adequacy overview (considering late September information)

Normal market operations



Considering non-market resources



- Orange arrow: Risks do not change
- Pink arrow: Risks decrease

EENS = Expected Energy Not Served, RSC = Regional Security Coordinator

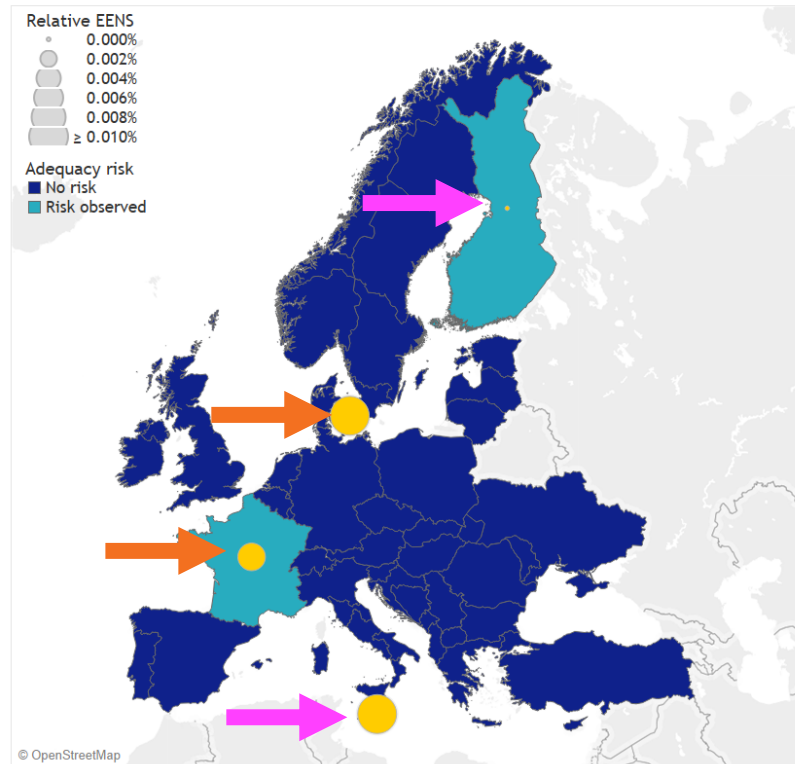
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# Adequacy overview

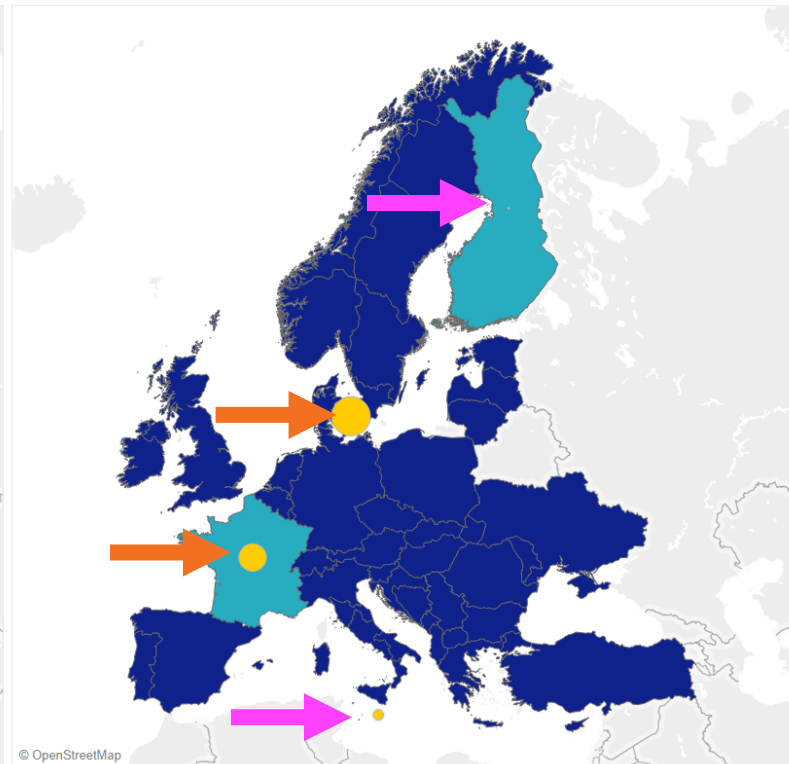
Adequacy concerns are identified in Denmark, Finland, France and Malta. Adequacy risks are expected to be addressed by out-of-market measures in Finland and Malta. All TSOs are closely monitoring adequacy concerns together with RSCs.

## Adequacy overview (considering late September information)

Normal market operations



Considering non-market resources



Updates after September:

1. Energinet revised outages in network - risks decreased
2. Nuclear outages in France were rescheduled. Risks in November decreased, but remained in January and February

→ Risks do not change

→ Risks decrease

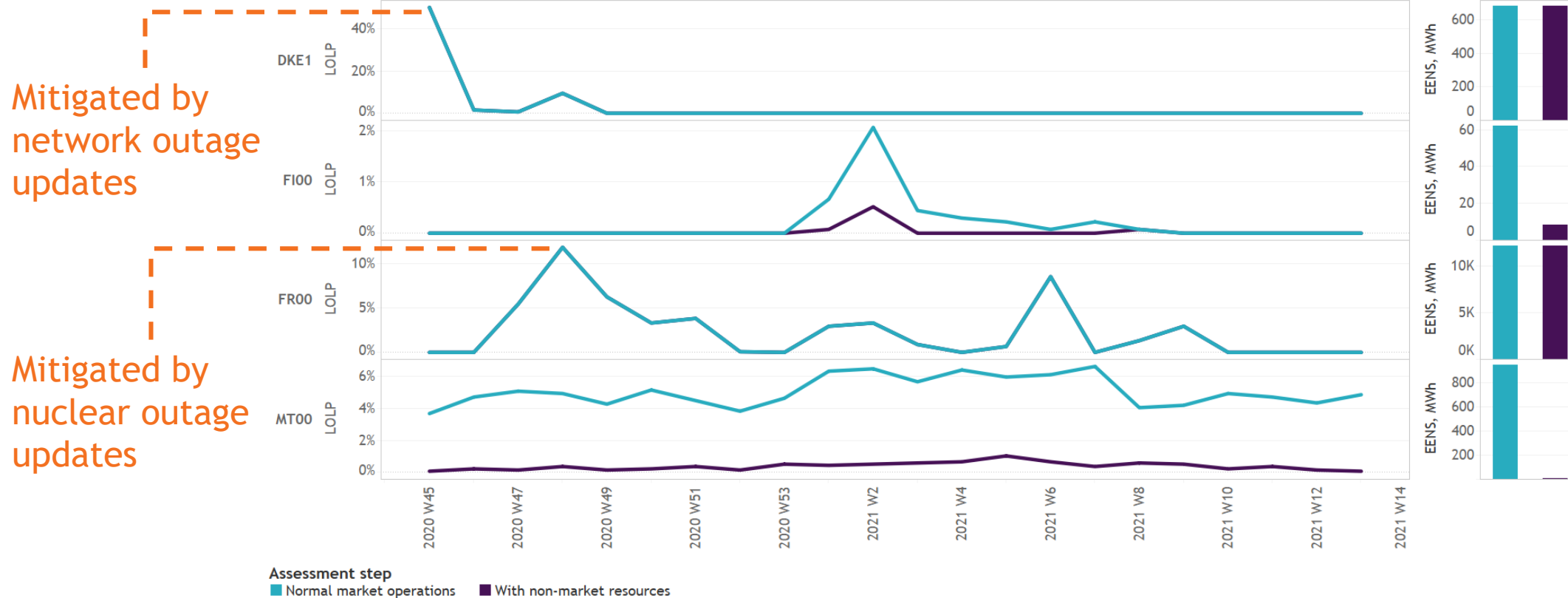
EENS = Expected Energy Not Served, RSC = Regional Security Coordinator

**Relative EENS** - EENS representation considering power system size (i.e. design to compare EENS on pan-European scale)

# Adequacy details

Loss of Load Probability (LOLP) in Finland and Malta is reduced considering contribution of the non-market resources during the first months of 2021. Malta and Finland are able to reduce EENS by 99% and 87% respectively. However, total European EENS remains significant.

## Detailed adequacy overview - weekly LOLP and EENS



EENS = Expected Energy Not Served, LOLP = Loss of Load Probability (probability that at least 1 consumer could lose electricity supply)

**Thank you for your attention**